

SUPPORTING INFORMATION FOR

Efficient Direct Nitrosylation of α -Diimine Rhenium Tricarbonyl Complexes to Structurally Nearly Identical Higher Charge Congeners Activable towards Photo-CO Release

Sara Nasiri Sovari ^{1,†}, Isabelle Kolly ^{1,†}, Kevin Schindler ¹, Youri Cortat ¹, Shing-Chi Liu ¹, Aurelien Crochet ¹, Aleksandar Pavic ² and Fabio Zobi ^{1,*}

¹ Department of Chemistry, Fribourg University, Chemin Du Musée 9, 1700 Fribourg, Switzerland;

sara.nasirisovari@unifr.ch (S.N.S.); isabelle.kolly@unifr.ch (I.K.);

kevin.schindler@unifr.ch (K.S.);

youri.cortat@unifr.ch (Y.C.); shing-chi.liu@unifr.ch (S.-C.L.); aurelien.crochet@unifr.ch (A.C.)

² Institute of Molecular Genetics and Genetic Engineering, University of Belgrade, Vojvode Stepe 444a,

11042 Belgrade, Serbia; sasapavic@imgg.bg.ac.rs

* Correspondence: fabio.zobi@unifr.ch

† These authors contributed equally to this paper

Table of contents

¹H-NMR spectra of complexes **1-14** – Figures S1-S12 – page 2-7

IR spectra of complexes **1-14** – Figures S13-S24 – page 8-13

UV-Vis spectra of complexes **1-14** – Figures S25-S36 – page 14-15

Emission spectra of selected nitrosyl Re complexes – Figures S37 – page 16

Table S1 Crystal data and structure refinement for complexes – page 17

NMR spectra

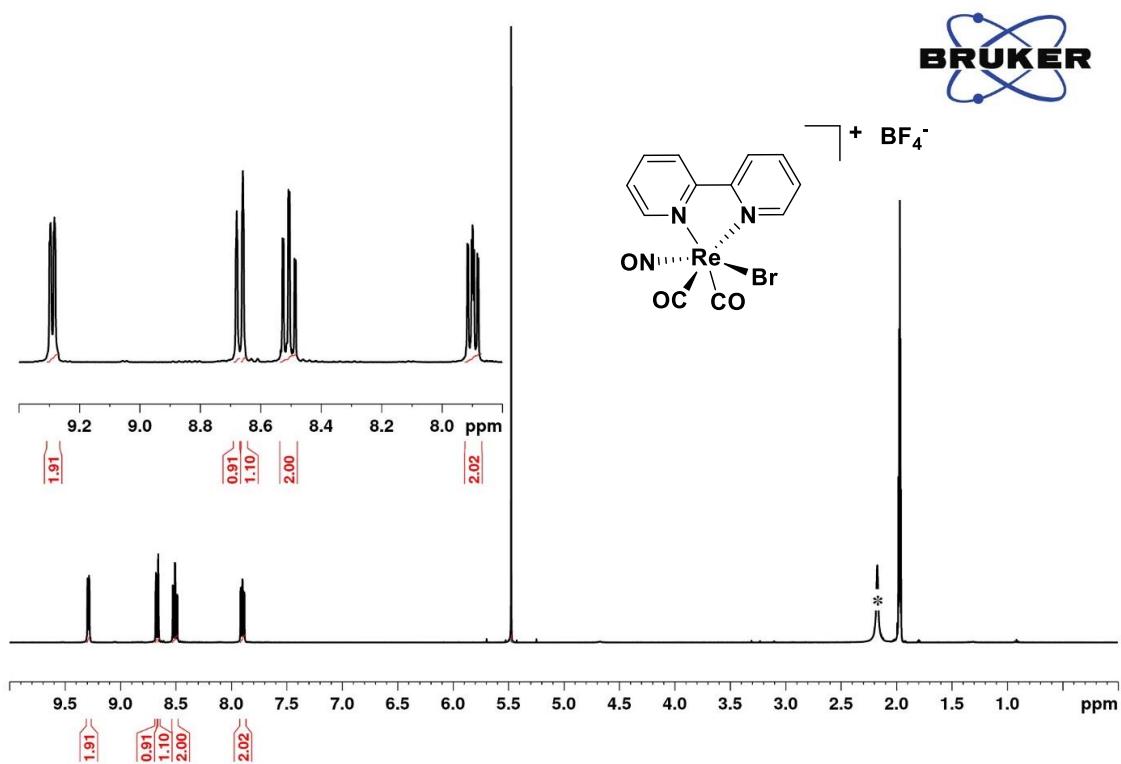


Figure S1. 400 MHz ^1H -NMR of $[\text{Re}(\text{CO})_2(\text{NO})(\text{bpy})\text{Br}](\text{BF}_4)$ (**1**) (in Acetonitrile, * = solvent residual peak).

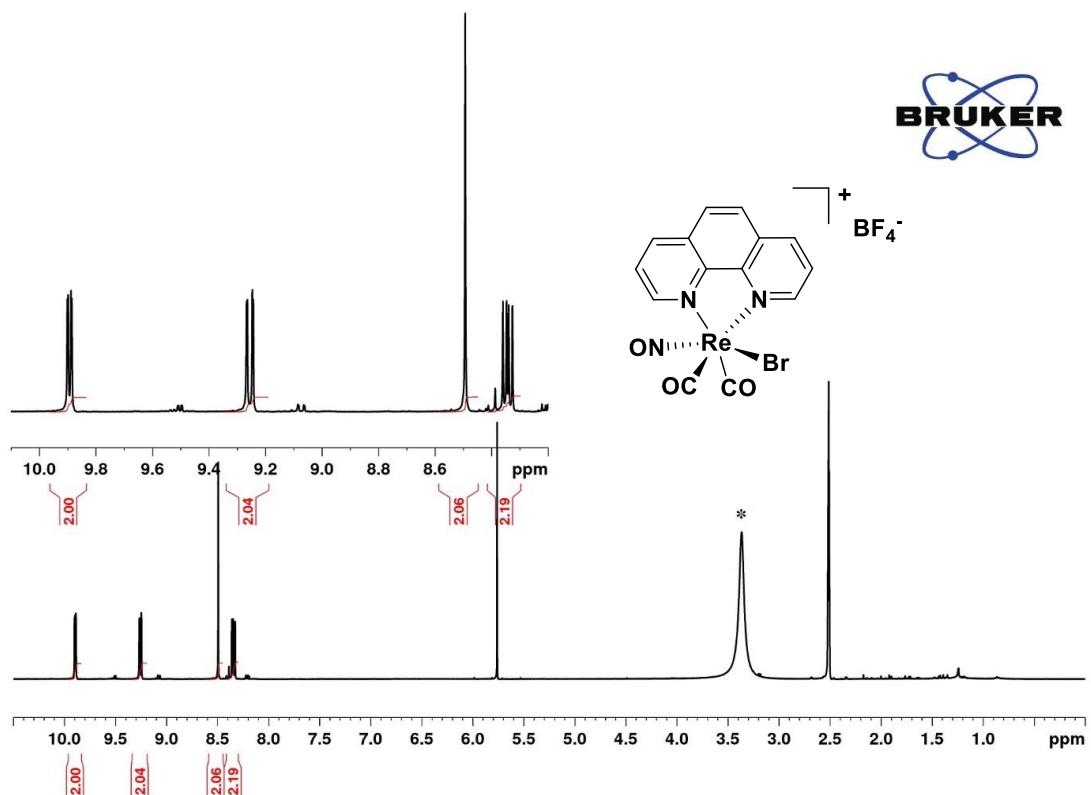


Figure S2. 400 MHz ^1H NMR spectrum of the $[\text{Re}(\text{CO})_2(\text{NO})(\text{phen})\text{Br}](\text{BF}_4)$ (**2**) (in DMSO-d_6 , * = solvent residual peak).

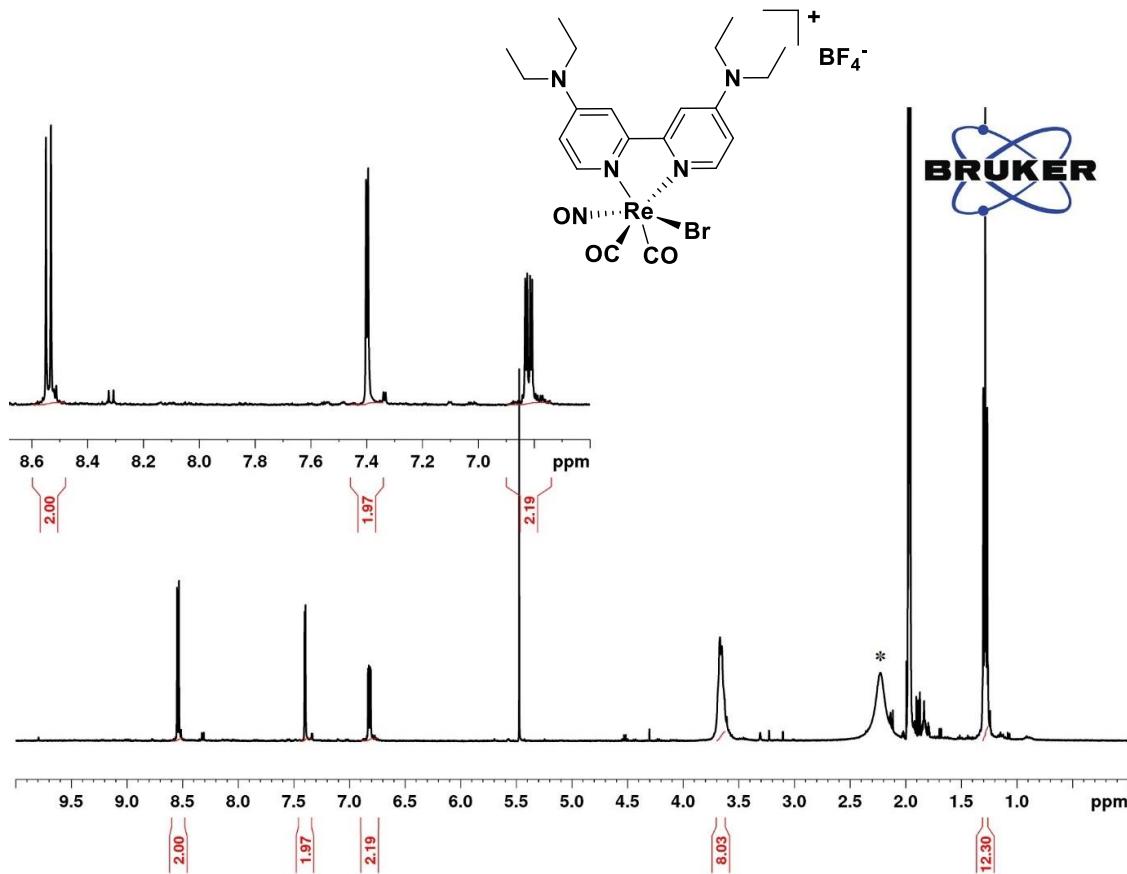


Figure S3. 400 MHz ${}^1\text{H}$ NMR spectrum of the $[\text{Re}(\text{CO})_2(\text{NO})(\text{Et}_2\text{N}-\text{bpy})\text{Br}](\text{BF}_4)$ (**3**) (in Acetonitrile, * = solvent residual peak).

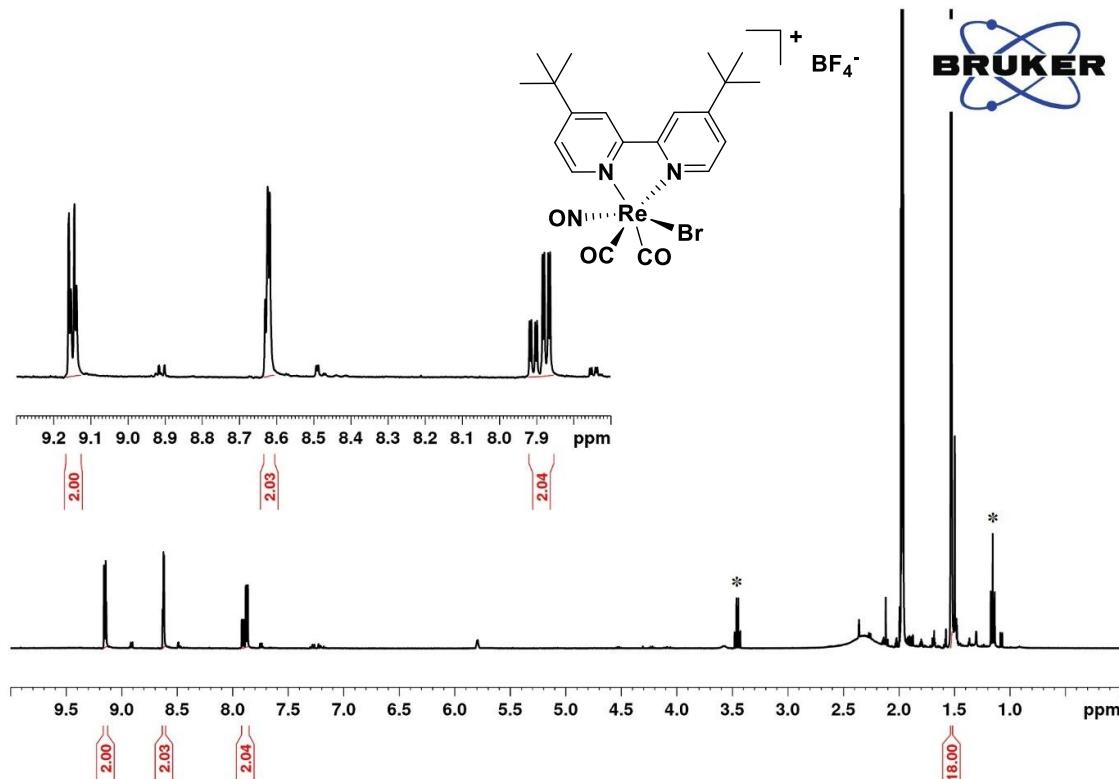


Figure S4. 400 MHz ${}^1\text{H}$ NMR spectrum of $[\text{Re}(\text{CO})_2\text{NO}(\text{tBu}-\text{bpy})\text{Br}](\text{BF}_4)$ (**4**) (in Acetonitrile, * = solvent residual peak).

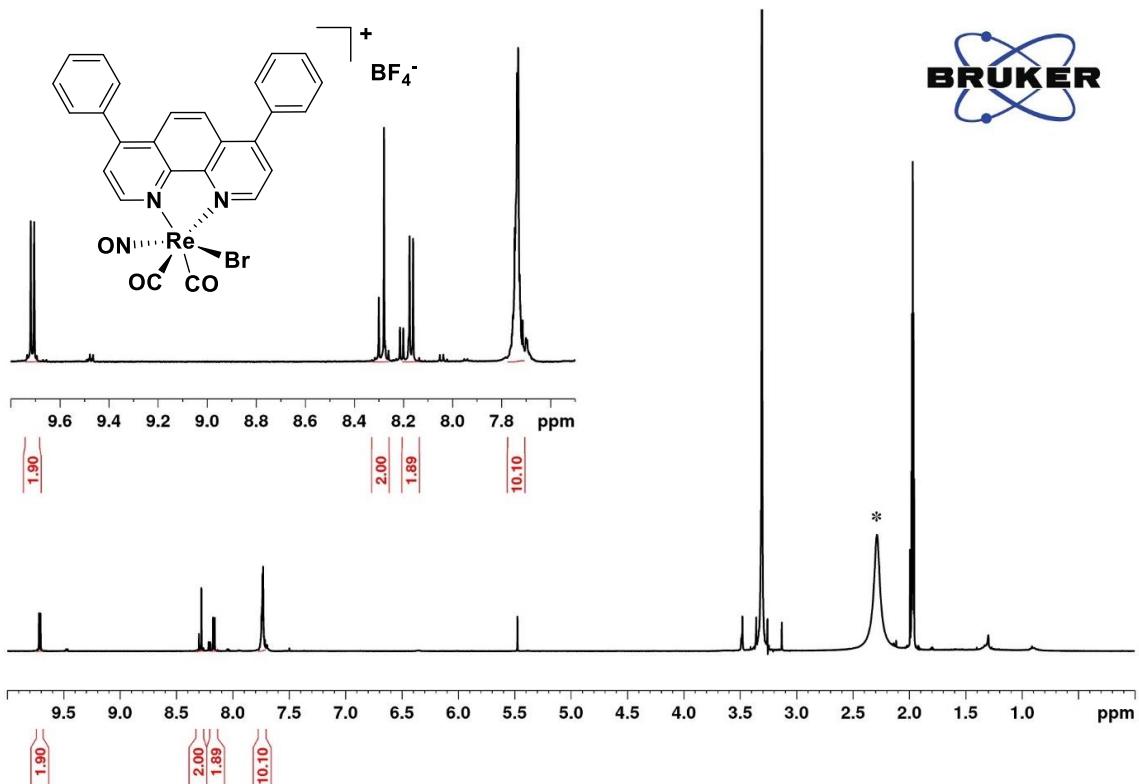


Figure S5. 400 MHz ^1H NMR spectrum of $[\text{Re}(\text{CO})_2\text{NO}(\varphi\text{-phen})\text{Br}](\text{BF}_4^-)$ (**5**) (in Acetobitrile, * = solvent residual peak).

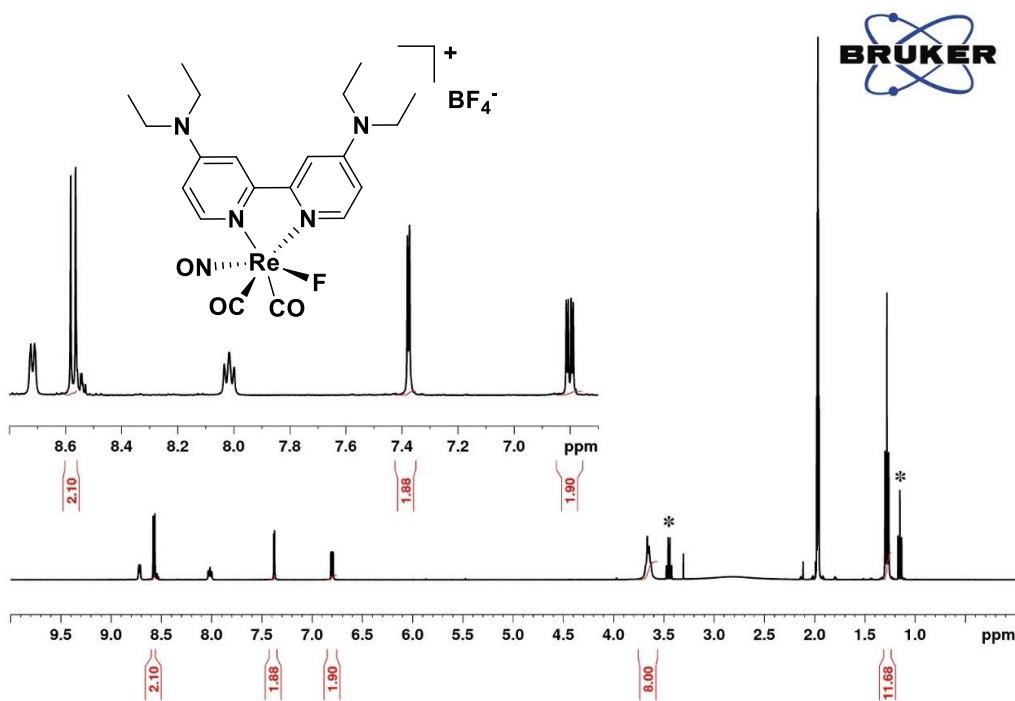


Figure S6. 400 MHz ^1H NMR spectrum of $[[\text{Re}(\text{CO})_2(\text{NO})(\text{Et}_2\text{N}-\text{bpy})\text{F}](\text{BF}_4^-)$ (**7**) (in Acetonitrile, * = solvent residual peak).

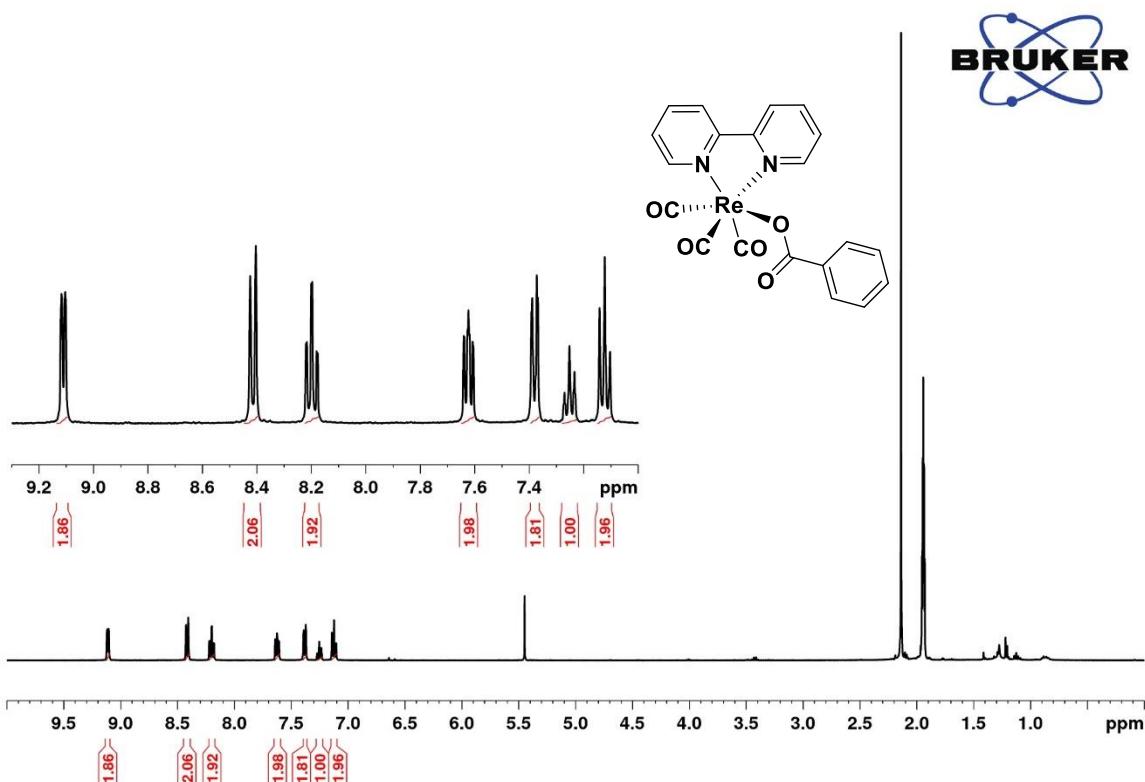


Figure S7. 400 MHz ^1H -NMR of $[\text{Re}(\text{CO})_3(\text{bpy})(\text{O}_2\text{CBz})]$ (**10**) (in Acetonitrile).

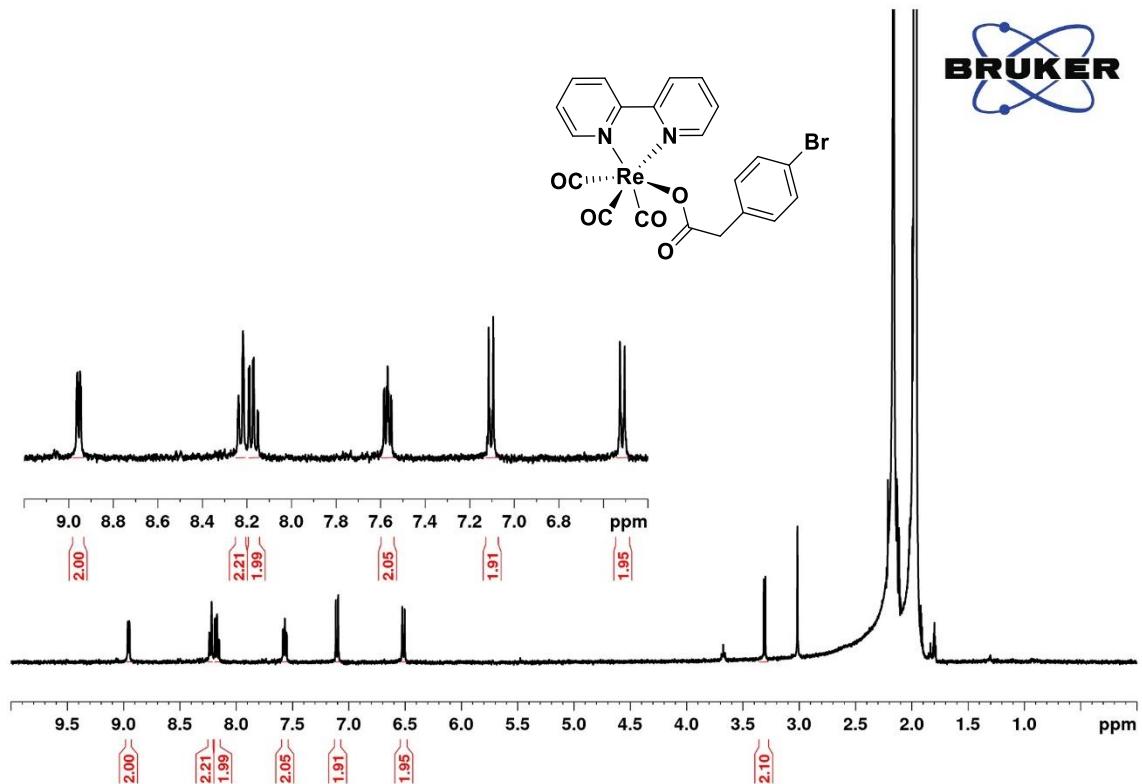


Figure S8. 400 MHz ^1H -NMR of $[\text{Re}(\text{CO})_3(\text{bpy})(\text{O}_2\text{CPh})]$ (**11**) (in Acetonitrile).

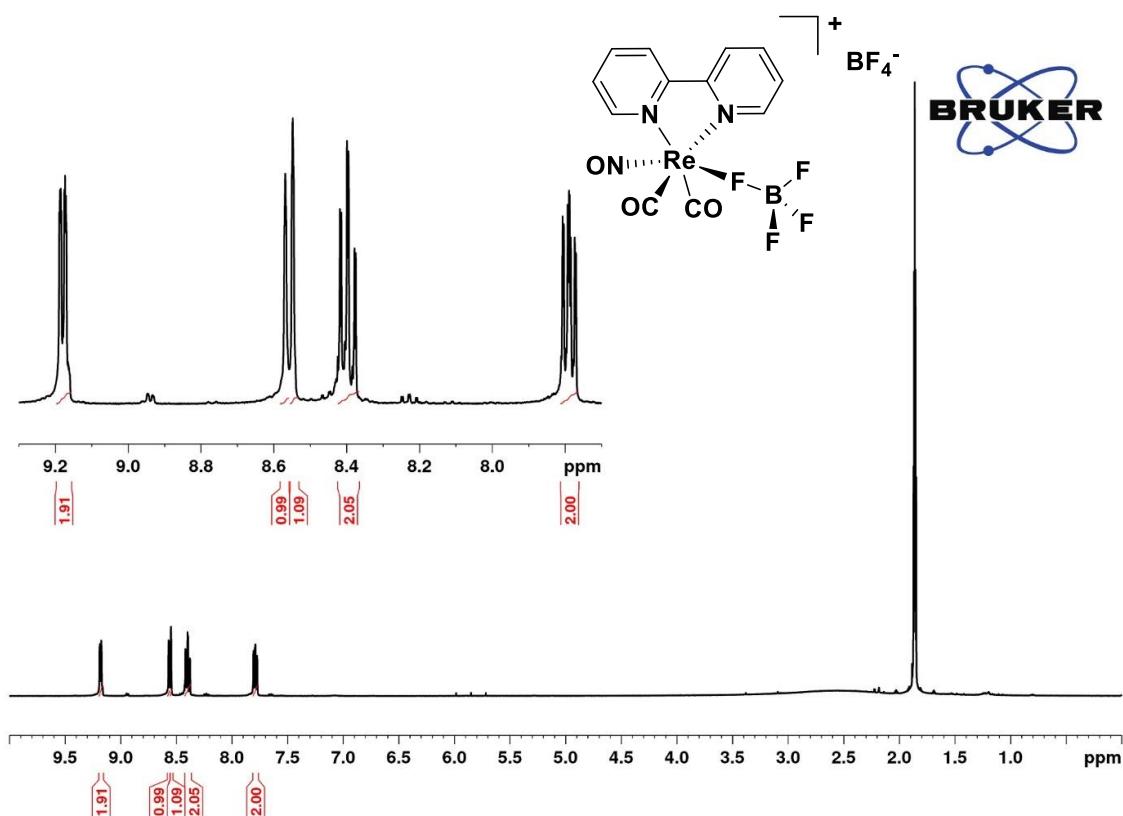


Figure S9. 400 MHz ^1H NMR spectrum of $[\text{Re}(\text{CO})_2\text{NO}(\text{bpy})]\text{BF}_4$ (12) (in Acetonitrile).

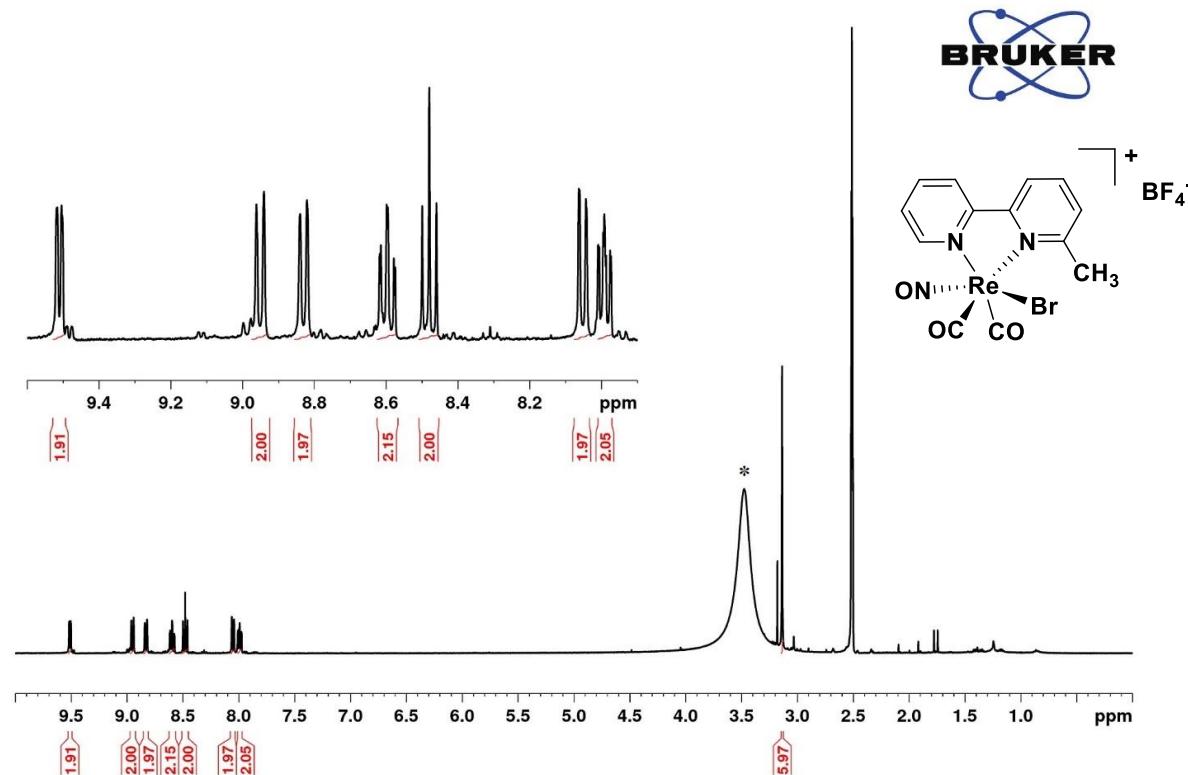


Figure S10. 400 MHz ^1H -NMR of $[\text{Re}(\text{CO})_2\text{NO}(6\text{-Me-bpy})\text{Br}]\text{BF}_4$ (14) (in Acetonitrile, * = solvent residual peak).

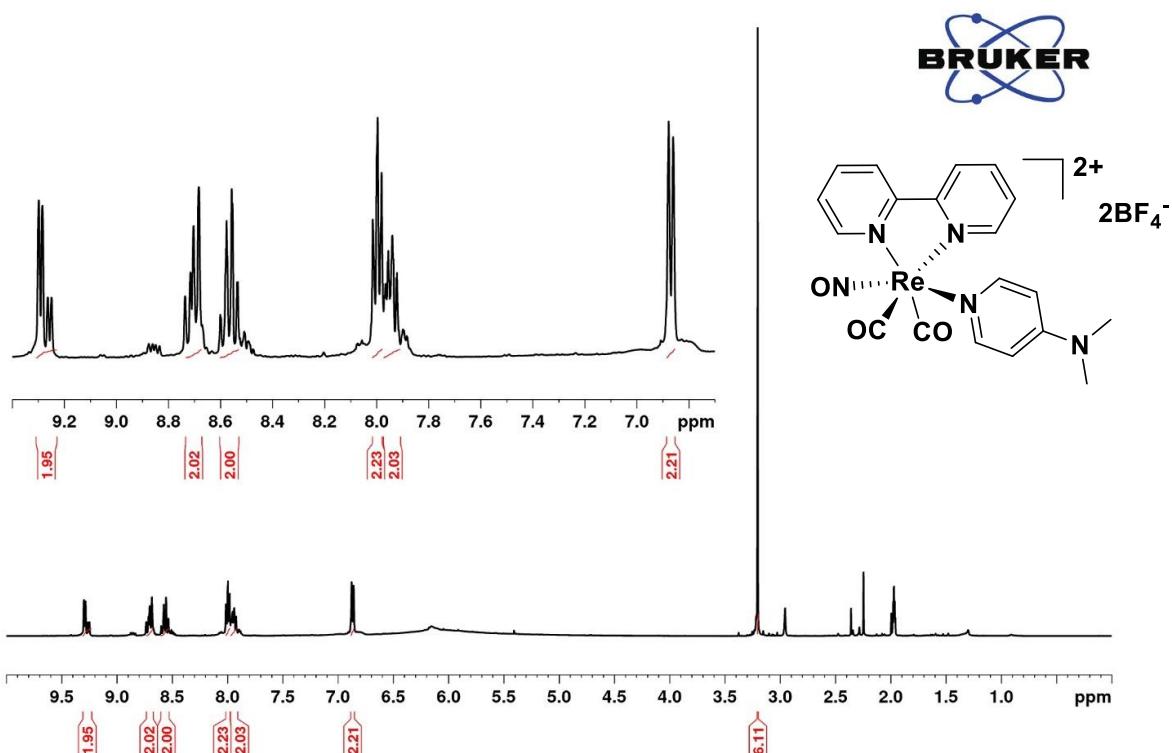


Figure S11. 400 MHz ^1H NMR spectrum of $[\text{Re}(\text{CO})_2\text{NO}(\text{bpy})(\text{Me}_2\text{N-py})](\text{BF}_4)_2$ (**9**) (in Acetonitrile).

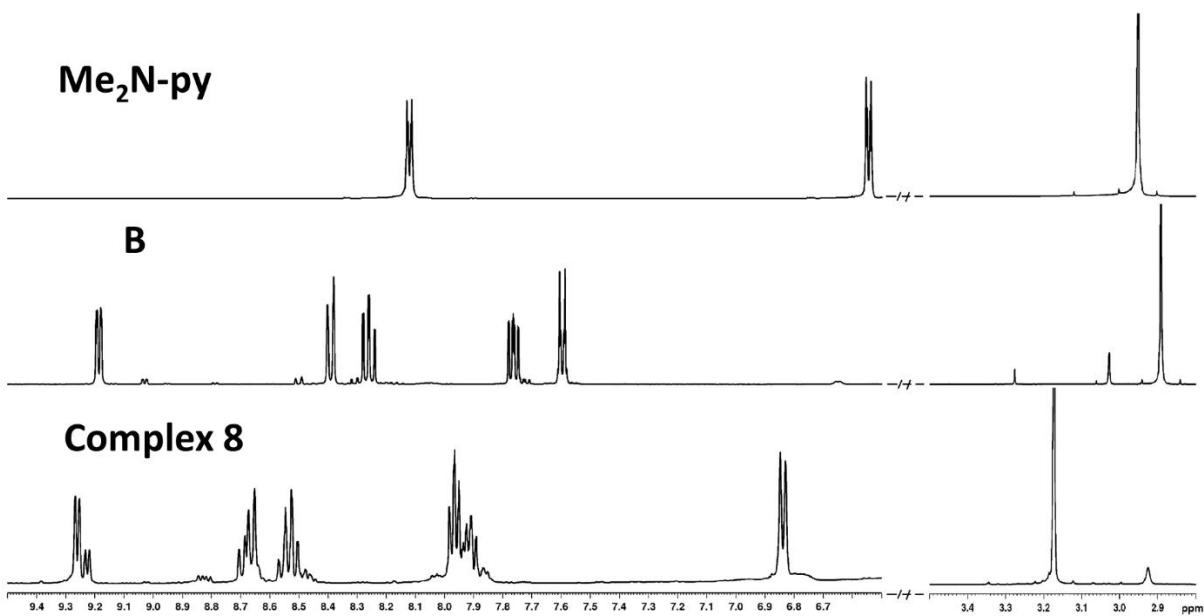


Figure S12. Comparison of the ^1H NMR spectra (400 MHz) of (top to bottom) *N,N*-dimethylpyridin-4-amine (Me2N-py), *fac*- $[\text{Re}(\text{CO})_3(\text{bpy})(\text{Me}_2\text{N-py})](\text{CF}_3\text{SO}_3)$ (**B**) and $[\text{Re}(\text{CO})_2\text{NO}(\text{bpy})(\text{Me}_2\text{N-py})](\text{BF}_4)_2$ (**9**) (in Acetonitrile).

IR Spectra

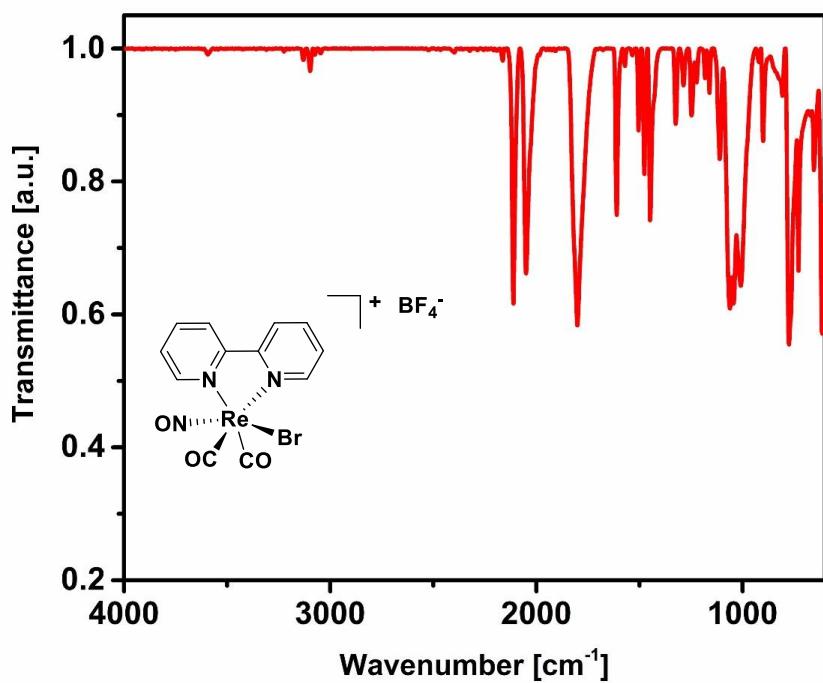


Figure S13. IR spectrum of $[\text{Re}(\text{CO})_2(\text{NO})(\text{bpy})\text{Br}](\text{BF}_4^-)$ (**1**).

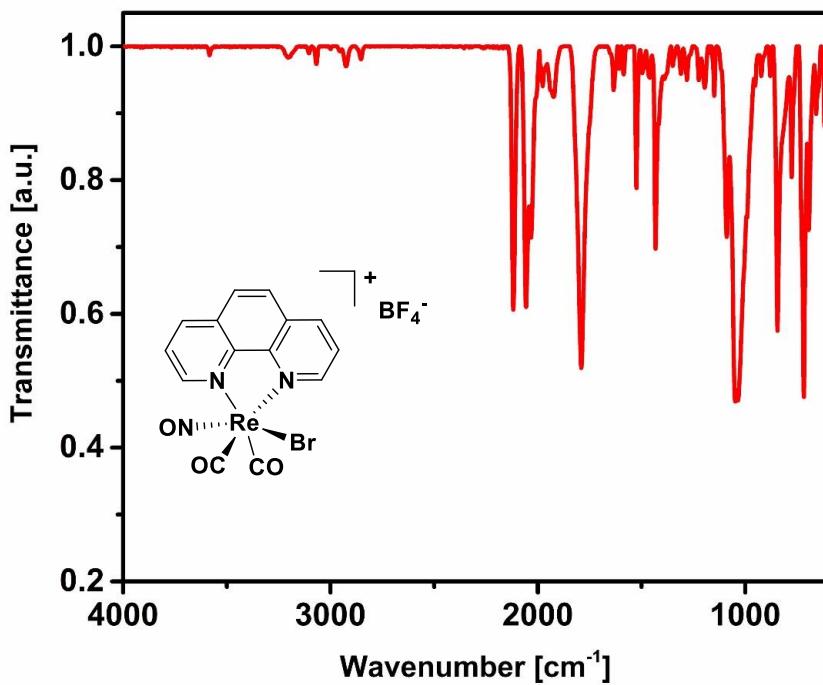


Figure S14. IR spectrum of $[\text{Re}(\text{CO})_2\text{NO}(\text{phen})\text{Br}](\text{BF}_4^-)$ (**2**).

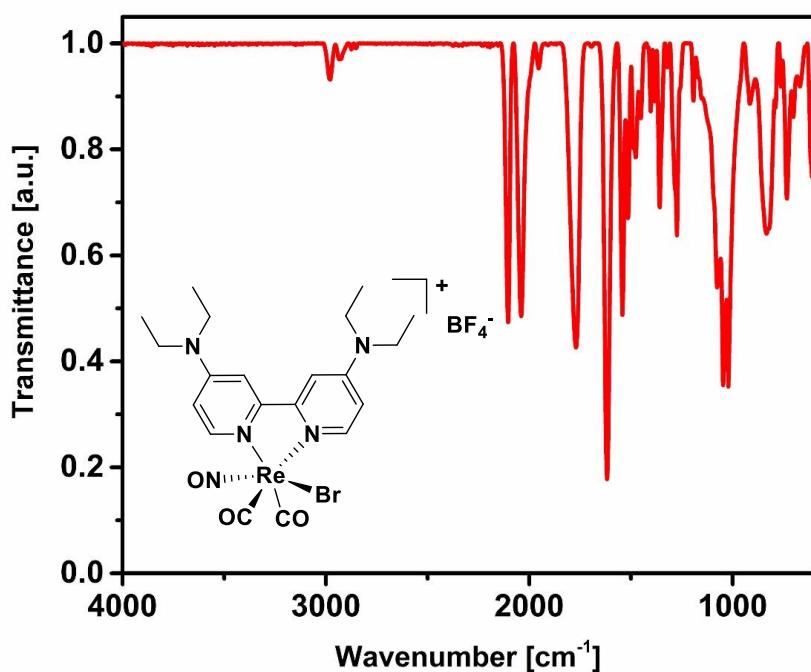


Figure S15. IR spectrum of $[\text{Re}(\text{CO})_2\text{NO}(\text{Et}_2\text{N}-\text{bpy})\text{Br}](\text{BF}_4)$ (**3**).

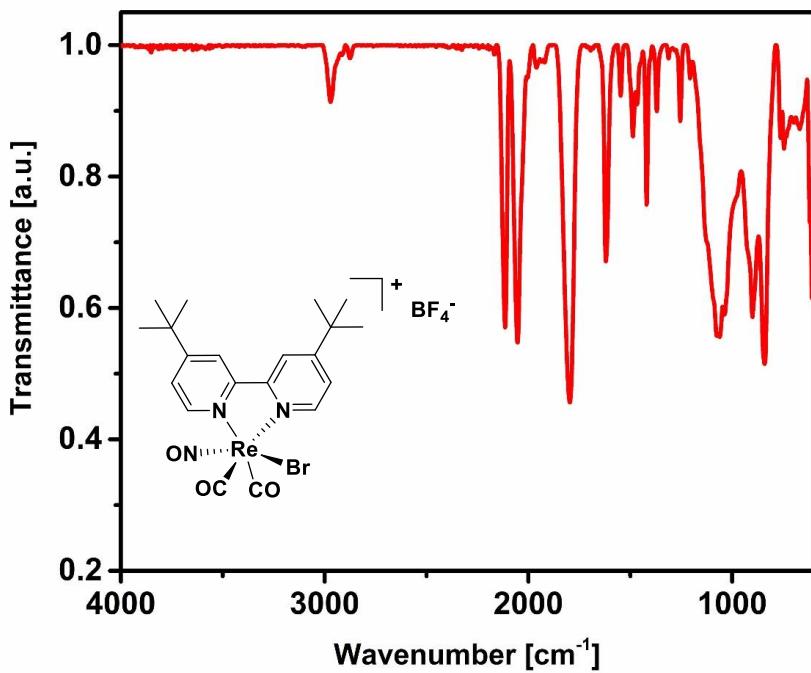


Figure S16. IR spectrum of $[\text{Re}(\text{CO})_2\text{NO}(\text{tBu}-\text{bpy})\text{Br}](\text{BF}_4)$ (**4**).

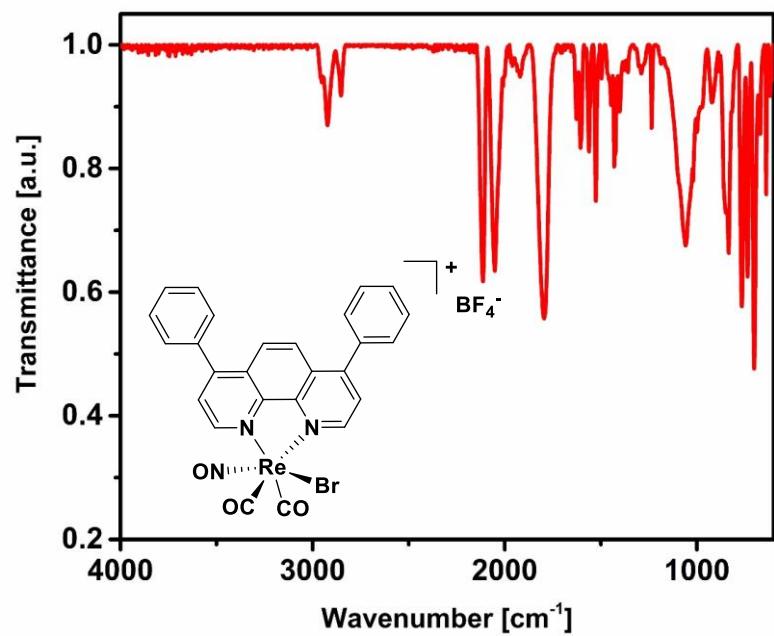


Figure S17. IR spectrum of $[\text{Re}(\text{CO})_2\text{NO}(\varphi\text{-phen})\text{Br}](\text{BF}_4^-)$ (5).

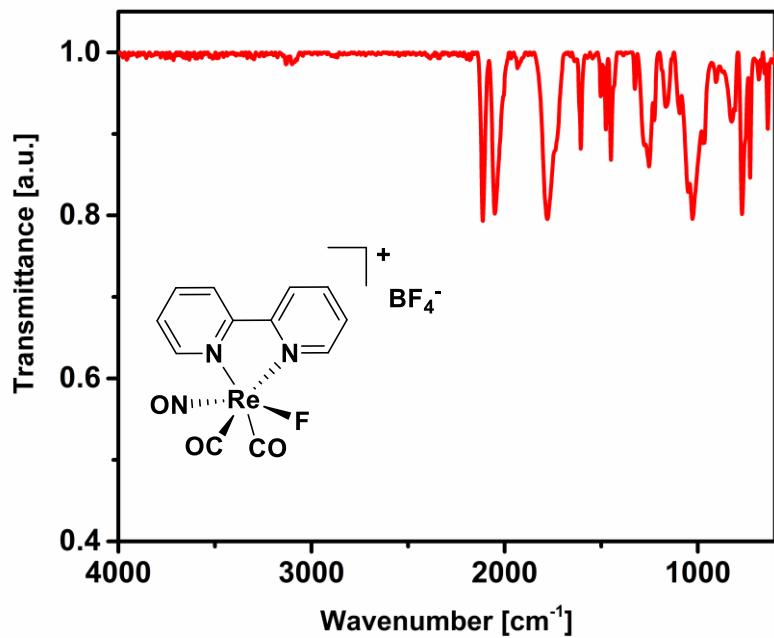


Figure S18. IR spectrum of $[\text{Re}(\text{CO})_2\text{NO}(\text{bpy})\text{F}](\text{BF}_4^-)$ (6).

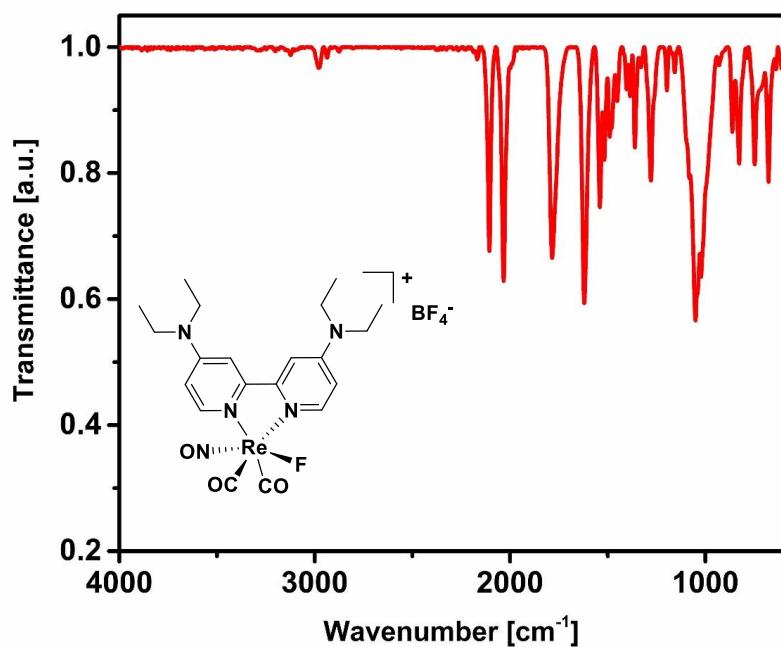


Figure S19. IR spectrum of $[\text{Re}(\text{CO})_2\text{NO}(\text{Et}_2\text{N}-\text{bpy})\text{F}](\text{BF}_4)$ (**7**).

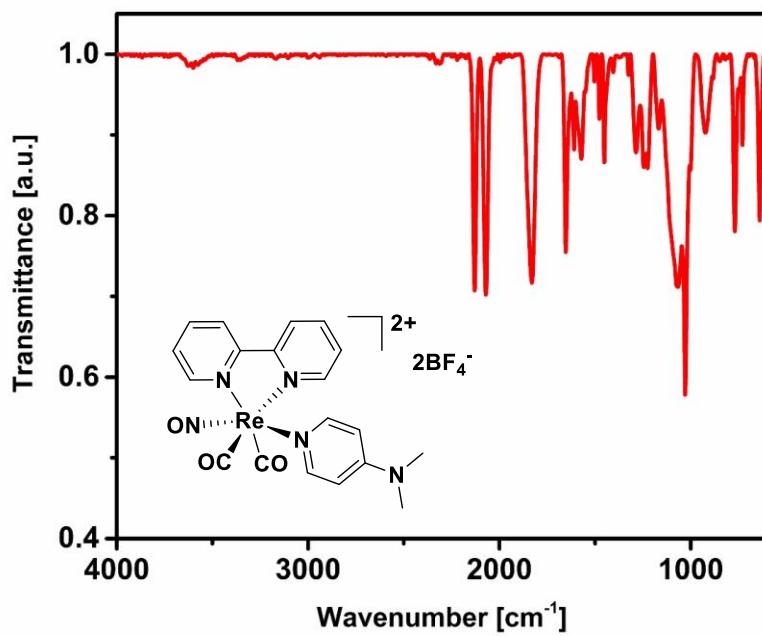


Figure S20. IR spectrum of $[\text{Re}(\text{CO})_2\text{NO}(\text{bpy})(\text{Me}_2\text{N}-\text{py})](\text{BF}_4)_2$ (**9**).

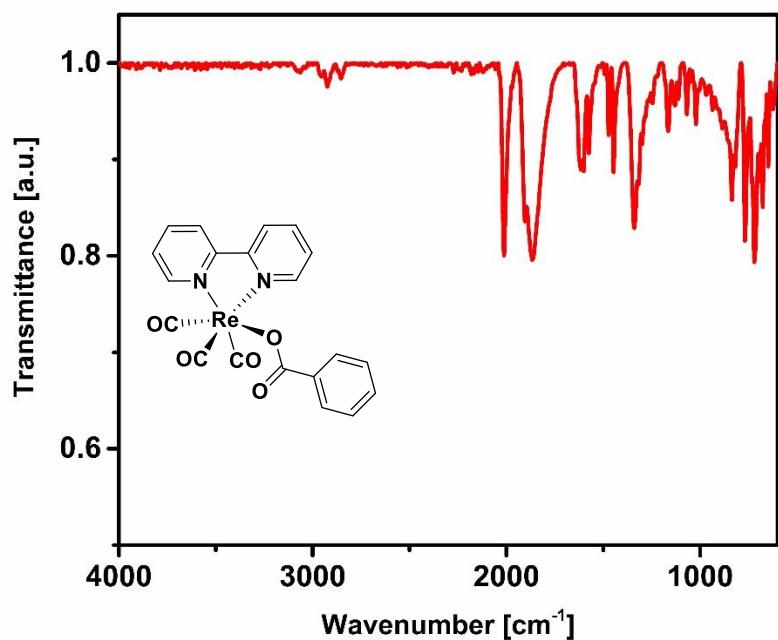


Figure S21. IR spectrum of $[\text{Re}(\text{CO})_3(\text{bpy})(\text{O}_2\text{CBz})]$ (**10**).

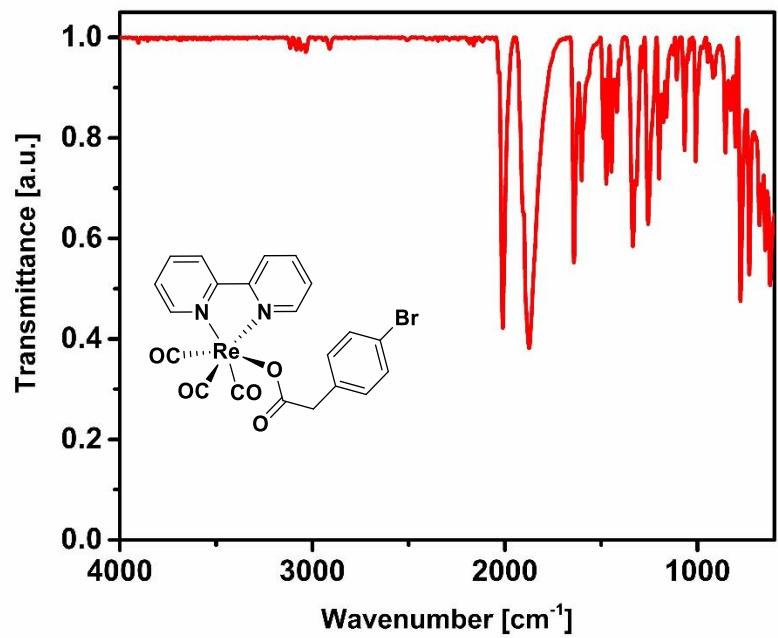


Figure S22. IR spectrum of $[\text{Re}(\text{CO})_3(\text{bpy})(\text{O}_2\text{CPh})]$ (**11**).

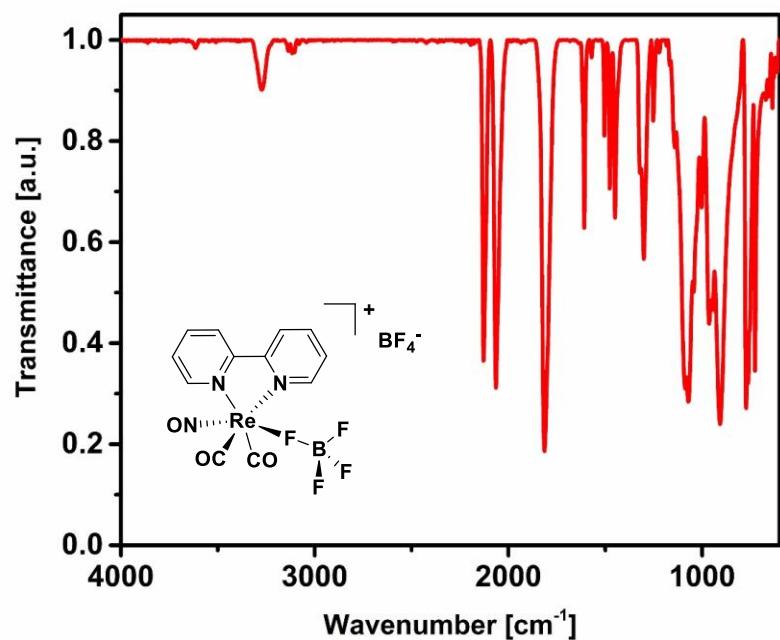


Figure S23. IR spectrum of $[\text{Re}(\text{CO})_2\text{NO}(\text{bpy})]\text{(BF}_4\text{)}$ (**12**).

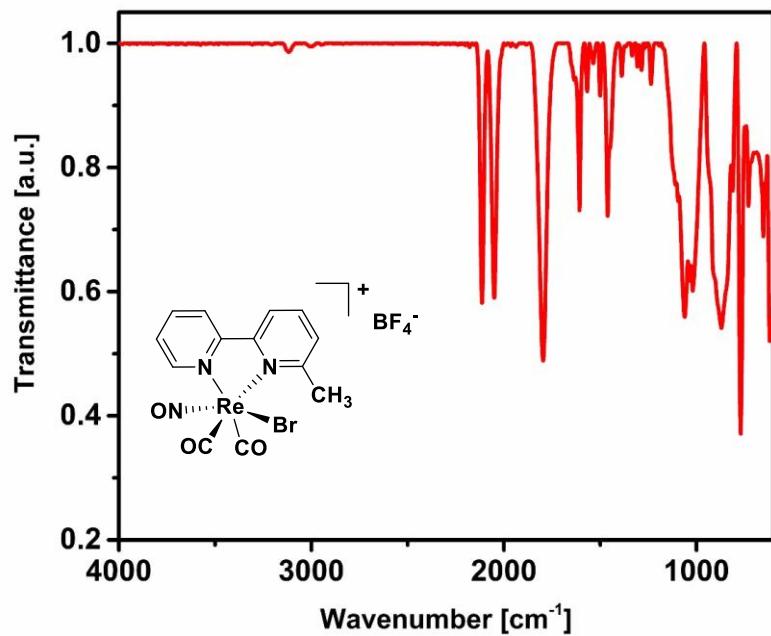


Figure S24. IR spectrum of $[\text{Re}(\text{CO})_2\text{NO}(6\text{-Me-bpy})\text{Br}]\text{(BF}_4\text{)}$ (**14**).

UV-Vis spectra

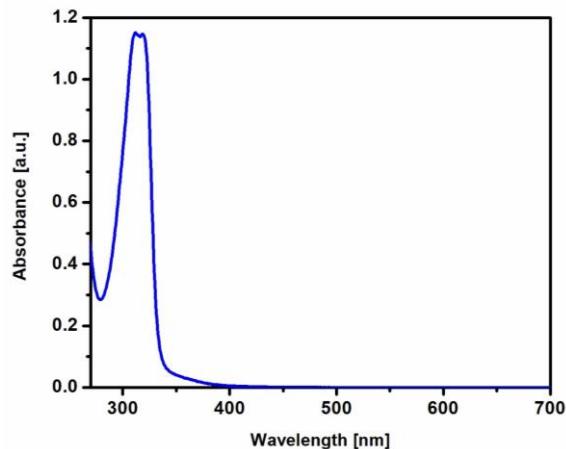


Figure S25. UV-Vis spectrum of $[\text{Re}(\text{CO})_2\text{NO}(\text{bpy})\text{Br}](\text{BF}_4)$ (**1**) in acetonitrile.

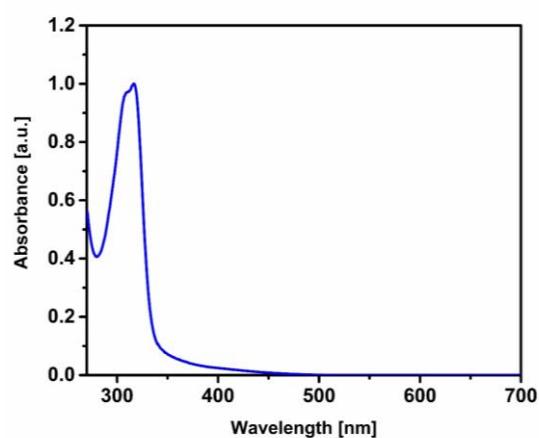


Figure S28. UV-Vis spectrum of $[\text{Re}(\text{CO})_2\text{NO}(\text{tBu}-\text{bpy})\text{Br}](\text{BF}_4)$ (**4**) in DMF.

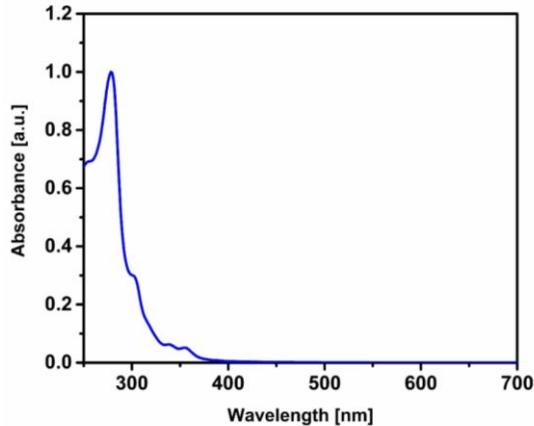


Figure S26. UV-Vis spectrum of $[\text{Re}(\text{CO})_2\text{NO}(\text{phen})\text{Br}](\text{BF}_4)$ (**2**) in DMF.

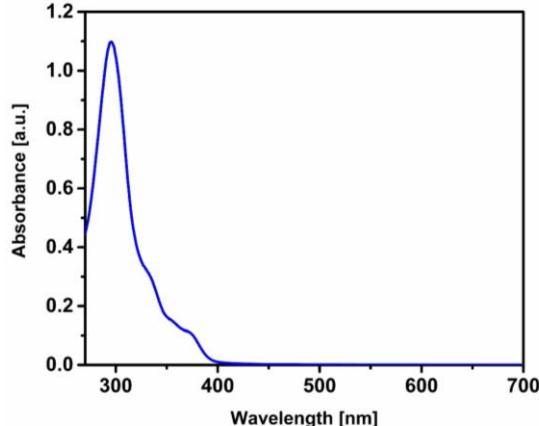


Figure S29. UV-Vis spectrum of $[\text{Re}(\text{CO})_2\text{NO}(\varphi-\text{phen})\text{Br}](\text{BF}_4)$ (**5**) in acetonitrile.

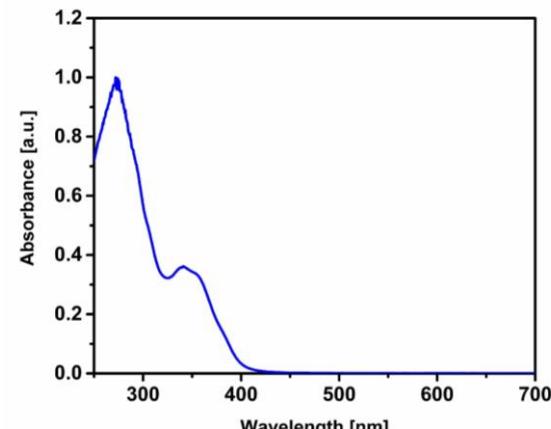


Figure S27. UV-Vis spectrum of $[\text{Re}(\text{CO})_2\text{NO}(\text{Et}_2\text{N}-\text{bpy})\text{Br}](\text{BF}_4)$ (**3**) in acetonitrile.

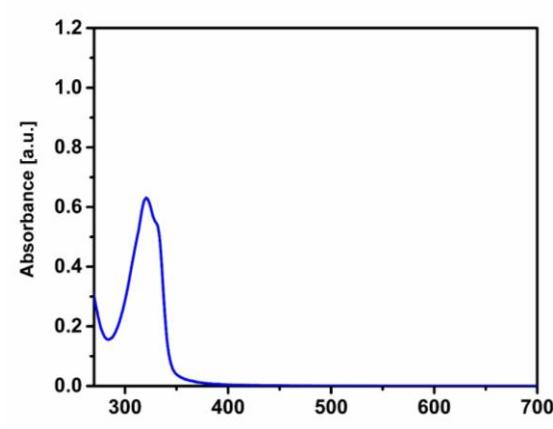


Figure S30. UV-Vis spectrum of $[\text{Re}(\text{CO})_2\text{NO}(6\text{-Me}-\text{bpy})\text{Br}](\text{BF}_4)$ (**14**) in acetonitrile.

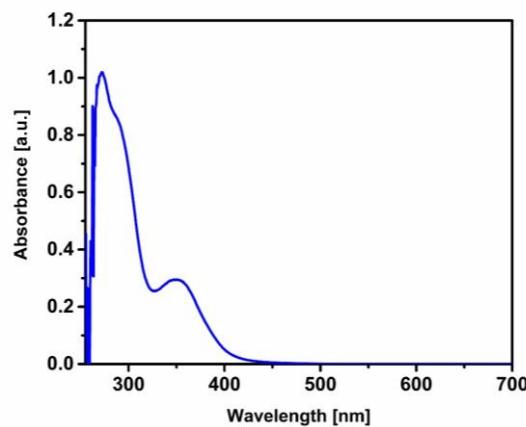


Figure S31. UV-Vis spectrum of $[\text{Re}(\text{CO})_2(\text{NO})(\text{Et}_2\text{N}-\text{bpy})\text{F}](\text{BF}_4)$ (**7**) in acetonitrile.

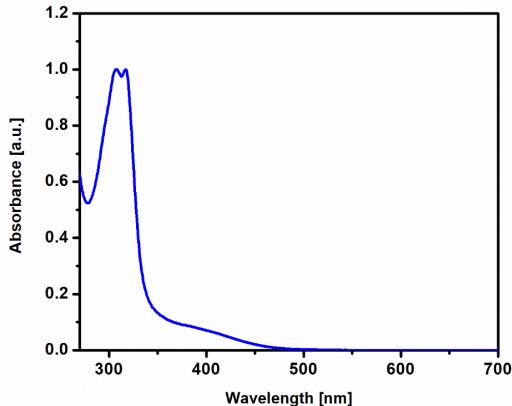


Figure S34. UV-Vis spectrum of $[\text{Re}(\text{CO})_2\text{NO}(\text{bpy})\text{BF}_4](\text{BF}_4)$ (**12**) in DMF.

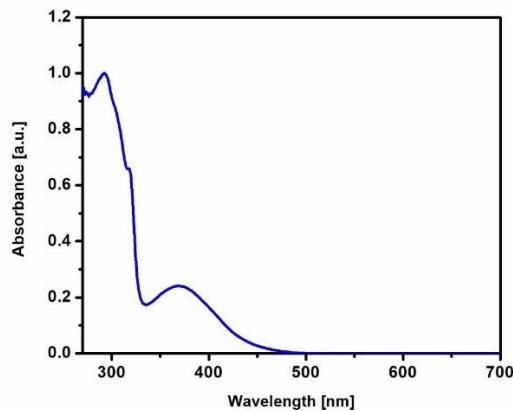


Figure S32. UV-Vis spectrum of $[\text{Re}(\text{CO})_3(\text{bpy})(\text{O}_2\text{CBz})]$ (**10**) in DMF.

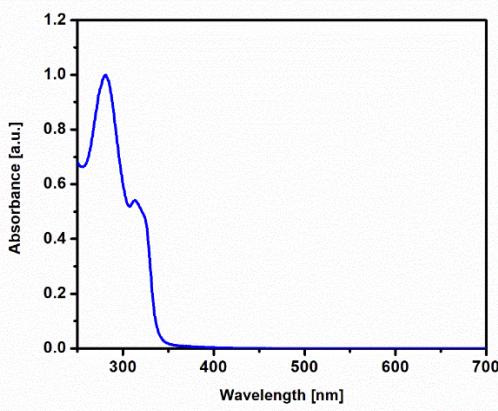


Figure S35. UV-Vis spectrum of $[\text{Re}(\text{CO})_2\text{NO}(\text{bpy})(\text{Me}_2\text{N}-\text{py})](\text{BF}_4)_2$ (**9**) in acetonitrile.

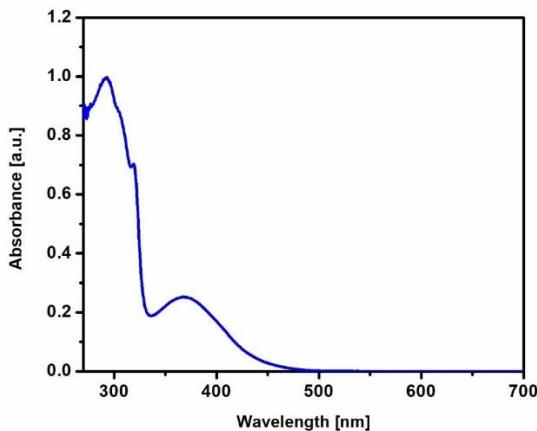


Figure S33. UV-Vis spectrum of $[\text{Re}(\text{CO})_3(\text{bpy})(\text{O}_2\text{CPh})]$ (**11**) in DMF.

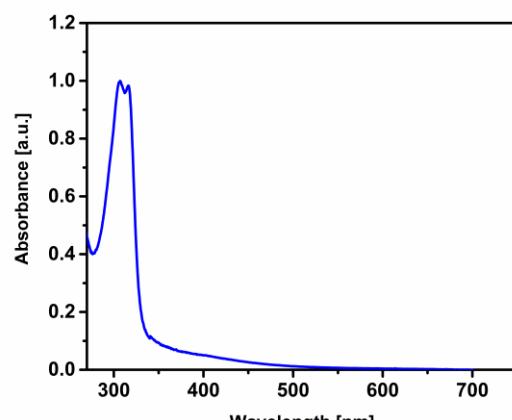


Figure S36. UV-Vis spectrum of $[\text{Re}(\text{CO})_2(\text{NO})(\text{bpy})\text{F}](\text{BF}_4)$ (**6**) in DMF.

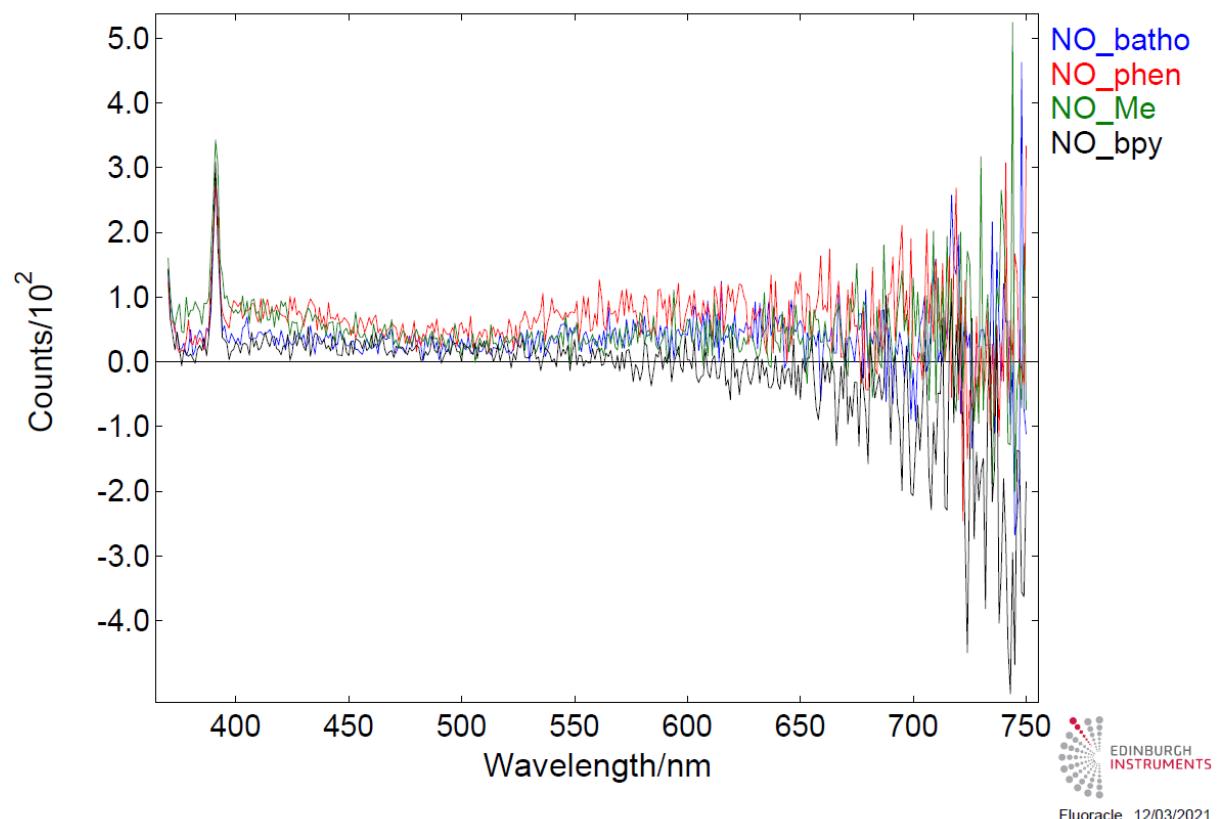
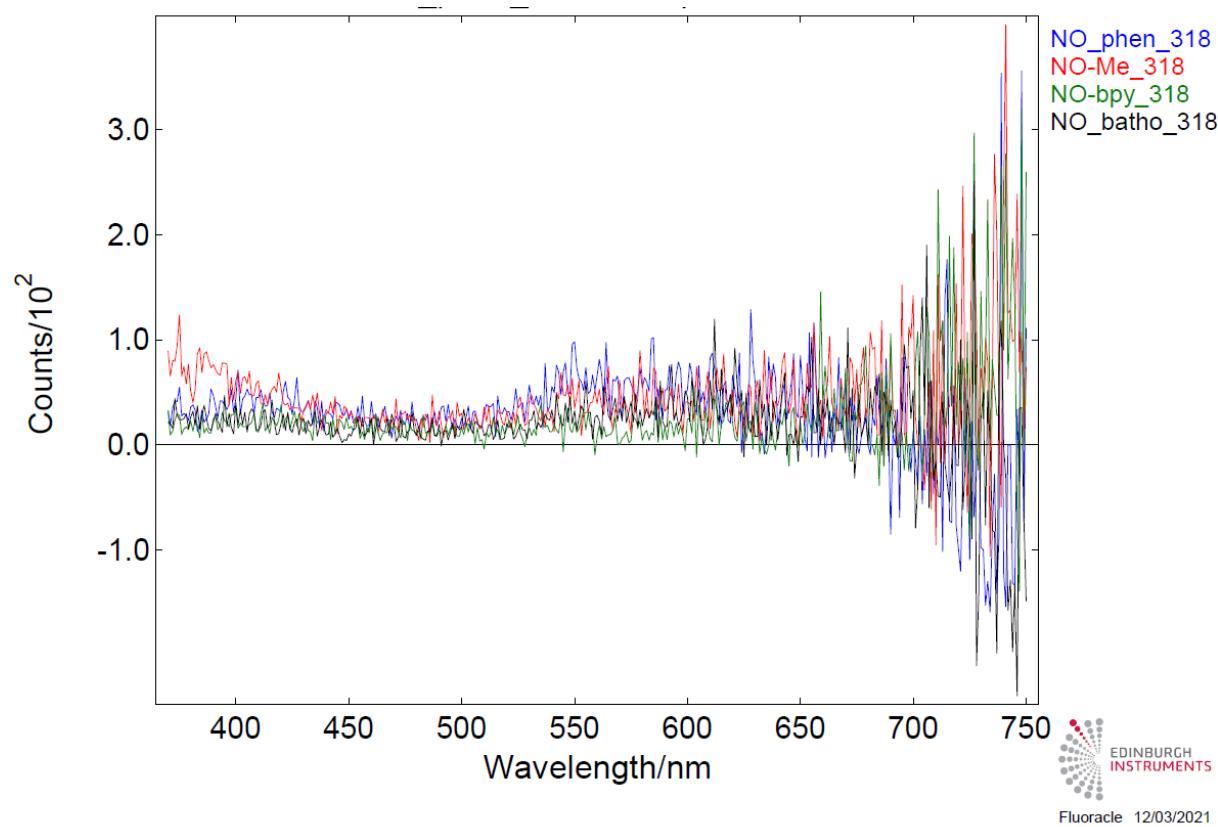


Figure S37. Emission spectra of selected nitrosyl Re complexes. Top: $\lambda_{\text{ex}} = 318$; bottom $\lambda_{\text{ex}} = 350$.

Table S1. Crystal data and structure refinement for **1**, **2**, **6-8**, **10-14**, and fully oxidized complex **14**.

| Identification code | 1 | 2 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | ox'd 14 |
|--|---|---|---|--|---|---|--|--|---|--|--|
| CSD number | 2093631 | 2093632 | 2094070 | 2093633 | 2093634 | 2093635 | 2093636 | 2093637 | 2093638 | 2093639 | 2093640 |
| Empirical formula | C ₁₂ H ₈ BBrF ₄ N ₃ O ₃ Re | C ₁₄ H ₈ BBrF ₄ N ₃ O ₃ Re | C ₁₂ H ₈ BF ₅ N ₃ O ₃ Re | C ₂₀ H ₂₆ BF ₅ N ₃ O ₃ Re | C ₃₄ H ₂₆ Br ₂ N ₆ O ₄ Re ₂ | C ₂₁ H ₁₄ BrN ₂ O ₅ Re | C ₂₀ H ₁₃ N ₂ O ₅ Re | C ₁₂ H ₁₀ B ₂ F ₈ N ₃ O ₄ Re | C ₁₄ H ₁₁ B ₂ F ₁₂ N ₄ NaO ₃ Re | C ₁₃ H ₁₀ BBrF ₄ N ₃ O ₃ Re | C ₁₁ H ₁₁ N ₂ O ₄ Re |
| Formula weight | 595.13 | 619.15 | 534.22 | 676.47 | 1114.83 | 640.45 | 547.52 | 620.05 | 752.89 | 609.16 | 421.42 |
| Temperature/K | 200(2) | 200(2) | 250(2) | 200(2) | 200(2) | 200(2) | 200(2) | 250(2) | 200(2) | 200(2) | 200(2) |
| Crystal system | orthorhombic | monoclinic | monoclinic | monoclinic | orthorhombic | monoclinic | triclinic | monoclinic | triclinic | triclinic | orthorhombic |
| Space group | Pnma | P ₂ / <i>c</i> | P ₂ / <i>1</i> / <i>n</i> | P ₂ / <i>1</i> / <i>n</i> | Pna ₂ ₁ | P ₂ / <i>c</i> | P-1 | P ₂ / <i>1</i> / <i>n</i> | P-1 | P-1 | Pnma |
| <i>a</i> /Å | 17.0900(4) | 10.6603(3) | 10.0421(2) | 9.26150(10) | 16.1750(2) | 20.1830(6) | 8.4295(4) | 7.4804(2) | 8.6774(3) | 7.0101(4) | 9.5298(4) |
| <i>b</i> /Å | 12.1181(2) | 12.4496(3) | 7.8180(2) | 23.2899(3) | 8.35450(10) | 10.7028(2) | 9.4918(4) | 24.3398(7) | 10.8057(4) | 10.9539(4) | 6.6170(3) |
| <i>c</i> /Å | 8.01100(10) | 13.2172(4) | 20.2281(4) | 12.5774(2) | 25.8524(3) | 9.4252(3) | 12.7023(6) | 11.1812(2) | 13.1764(4) | 11.3985(7) | 18.6332(11) |
| <i>α</i> /° | 90 | 90 | 90 | 90 | 90 | 90 | 106.704(3) | 90 | 75.144(3) | 84.168(3) | 90 |
| <i>β</i> /° | 90 | 105.443(2) | 98.0260(10) | 110.6400(10) | 90 | 97.923(2) | 92.147(4) | 109.070(2) | 73.474(3) | 77.822(5) | 90 |
| <i>γ</i> /° | 90 | 90 | 90 | 90 | 90 | 90 | 112.452(3) | 90 | 89.797(3) | 84.140(4) | 90 |
| Volume/Å ³ | 1659.06(5) | 1690.81(8) | 1572.54(6) | 2538.80(6) | 3493.54(7) | 2016.55(10) | 887.12(7) | 1924.05(9) | 1141.65(7) | 848.21(8) | 1174.99(10) |
| <i>Z</i> | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 2 | 4 | 2 | 2 | 4 |
| ρ _{calc} /g/cm ³ | 2.383 | 2.432 | 2.256 | 1.770 | 2.120 | 2.110 | 2.050 | 2.141 | 2.190 | 2.385 | 2.382 |
| μ/mm ⁻¹ | 17.733 | 17.442 | 15.833 | 9.977 | 16.411 | 14.433 | 13.724 | 13.323 | 11.792 | 17.364 | 20.343 |
| <i>F</i> (000) | 1104.0 | 1152.0 | 1000.0 | 1320.0 | 2096.0 | 1216.0 | 524.0 | 1168.0 | 712.0 | 568.0 | 792.0 |
| 2θ range for data collection/° | 10.352 to 135.344 | 8.606 to 136.05 | 9.362 to 135.072 | 7.592 to 136.81 | 10.94 to 135.768 | 8.848 to 135.636 | 10.67 to 129.818 | 13.102 to 135.856 | 7.26 to 135.066 | 13.778 to 129.57 | 10.426 to 134.826 |
| Reflections collected | 20797 | 17444 | 41477 | 38156 | 34006 | 3542 | 21038 | 18854 | 36017 | 15094 | 4916 |
| Independent reflections | 1573 [<i>R</i> _{int} = 0.0336, <i>R</i> _{sigma} = 0.0124] | 2947 [<i>R</i> _{int} = 0.0386, <i>R</i> _{sigma} = 0.0170] | 2801 [<i>R</i> _{int} = 0.0280, <i>R</i> _{sigma} = 0.0082] | 4497 [<i>R</i> _{int} = 0.0343, <i>R</i> _{sigma} = 0.0159] | 4908 [<i>R</i> _{int} = 0.0294, <i>R</i> _{sigma} = 0.0127] | 3542 [<i>R</i> _{int} = ?, <i>R</i> _{sigma} = 0.0151] | 2904 [<i>R</i> _{int} = 0.0509, <i>R</i> _{sigma} = 0.0238] | 3229 [<i>R</i> _{int} = 0.0529, <i>R</i> _{sigma} = 0.0237] | 3817 [<i>R</i> _{int} = 0.0677, <i>R</i> _{sigma} = 0.0229] | 2750 [<i>R</i> _{int} = 0.0278, <i>R</i> _{sigma} = 0.0129] | 1082 [<i>R</i> _{int} = 0.0236, <i>R</i> _{sigma} = 0.0121] |
| Data/restraints/parameters | 1573/0/129 | 2947/0/245 | 2801/0/226 | 4497/0/321 | 4908/1/434 | 3542/110/273 | 2904/0/253 | 3229/36/299 | 3817/0/343 | 2750/0/237 | 1082/1/108 |
| Goodness-of-fit on <i>F</i> ² | 1.192 | 1.061 | 1.290 | 1.109 | 1.101 | 1.167 | 1.123 | 1.082 | 1.102 | 1.149 | 1.085 |
| Final <i>R</i> indexes [<i>I</i> >=2σ (<i>I</i>)] | <i>R</i> ₁ = 0.0248, <i>wR</i> ₂ = 0.0700 | <i>R</i> ₁ = 0.0260, <i>wR</i> ₂ = 0.0738 | <i>R</i> ₁ = 0.0289, <i>wR</i> ₂ = 0.0647 | <i>R</i> ₁ = 0.0309, <i>wR</i> ₂ = 0.0873 | <i>R</i> ₁ = 0.0250, <i>wR</i> ₂ = 0.0654 | <i>R</i> ₁ = 0.0686, <i>wR</i> ₂ = 0.1786 | <i>R</i> ₁ = 0.0312, <i>wR</i> ₂ = 0.0793 | <i>R</i> ₁ = 0.0439, <i>wR</i> ₂ = 0.1020 | <i>R</i> ₁ = 0.0406, <i>wR</i> ₂ = 0.1022 | <i>R</i> ₁ = 0.0234, <i>wR</i> ₂ = 0.0626 | <i>R</i> ₁ = 0.0346, <i>wR</i> ₂ = 0.1014 |
| Final <i>R</i> indexes [all data] | <i>R</i> ₁ = 0.0249, <i>wR</i> ₂ = 0.0700 | <i>R</i> ₁ = 0.0267, <i>wR</i> ₂ = 0.0745 | <i>R</i> ₁ = 0.0290, <i>wR</i> ₂ = 0.0647 | <i>R</i> ₁ = 0.0334, <i>wR</i> ₂ = 0.0888 | <i>R</i> ₁ = 0.0252, <i>wR</i> ₂ = 0.0656 | <i>R</i> ₁ = 0.0703, <i>wR</i> ₂ = 0.1795 | <i>R</i> ₁ = 0.0312, <i>wR</i> ₂ = 0.0793 | <i>R</i> ₁ = 0.0473, <i>wR</i> ₂ = 0.1041 | <i>R</i> ₁ = 0.0406, <i>wR</i> ₂ = 0.1022 | <i>R</i> ₁ = 0.0234, <i>wR</i> ₂ = 0.0626 | <i>R</i> ₁ = 0.0352, <i>wR</i> ₂ = 0.1019 |
| Largest diff. peak/hole / e Å ⁻³ | 0.95/-0.71 | 1.46/-1.02 | 1.25/-1.54 | 0.72/-1.00 | 0.81/-0.76 | 2.58/-2.83 | 0.72/-1.96 | 0.95/-0.93 | 2.04/-1.64 | 1.31/-1.55 | 1.55/-0.83 |
| Flack parameter | | | | | 0.429(14) | | | | | | |

Suitable crystal were selected and mounted on loop with oil on a Stoe StadiVari diffractometer. The crystal were kept at 200(2) K during data collection, excepted for **6** and **12** (250(2) K). Using Olex2 [1], the structure was solved with the SHELT [2] structure solution program using Intrinsic Phasing and refined with the SHELLXL [3] refinement package using Least Squares minimization.

- Dolomanov, O.V., Bourhis, L.J., Gildea, R.J., Howard, J.A.K. & Puschmann, H. (2009), *J. Appl. Cryst.* **42**, 339-341.
- Sheldrick, G.M. (2015). *Acta Cryst. A* **71**, 3-8.
- Sheldrick, G.M. (2015). *Acta Cryst. C* **71**, 3-8.