## Appendix A. Supplementary material

Development of resiquimod-loaded modified PLA-based nanoparticles for cancer immunotherapy: a kinetic study

Cédric Thauvin<sup>a</sup>, Jérôme Widmer<sup>b</sup>, Inès Mottas<sup>a,b</sup>, Sandra Hocevar<sup>a</sup>, Eric Allémann<sup>a</sup>, Carole Bourquin<sup>a,b,c,\*</sup>, Florence Delie<sup>a,\*</sup>

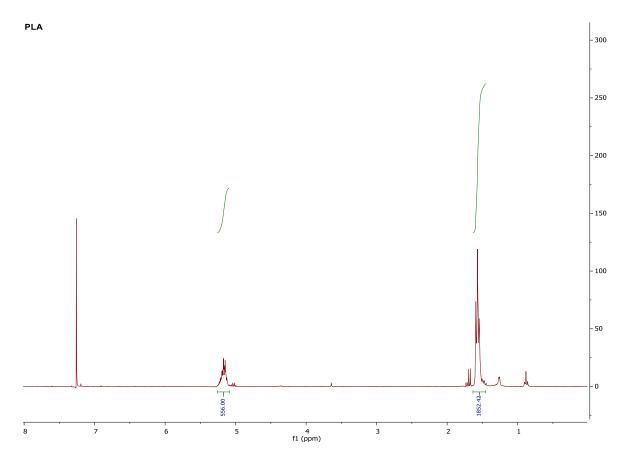
<sup>a</sup>School of Pharmaceutical Sciences, University of Geneva, University of Lausanne, Rue Michel-Servet 1, 1211 Geneva, Switzerland

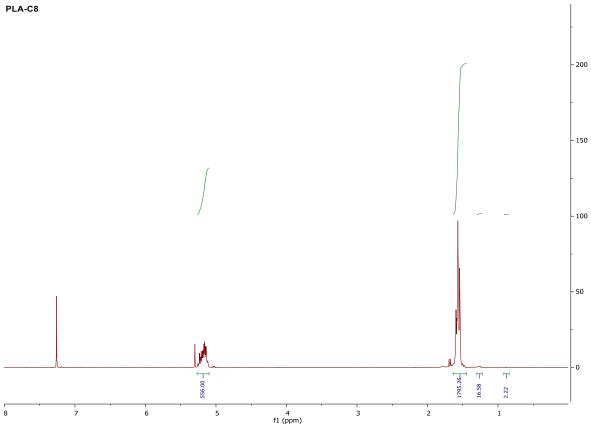
<sup>b</sup>Chair of Pharmacology, Faculty of Science and Medicine, University of Fribourg, Chemin du Musée 5, 1700 Fribourg, Switzerland

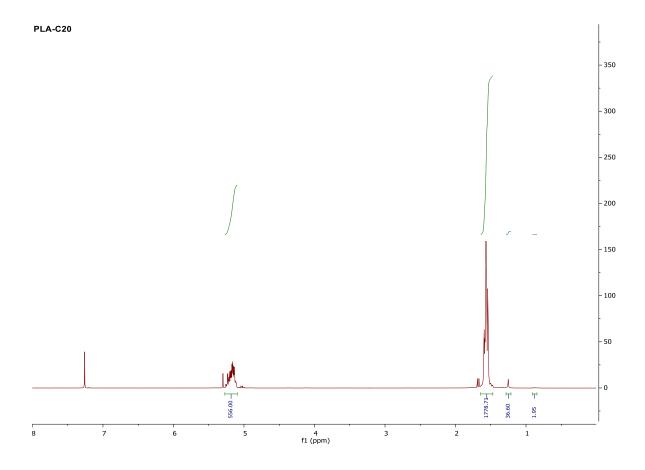
<sup>c</sup>Faculty of Medicine, University of Geneva, Rue Michel-Servet 1, 1211 Geneva, Switzerland

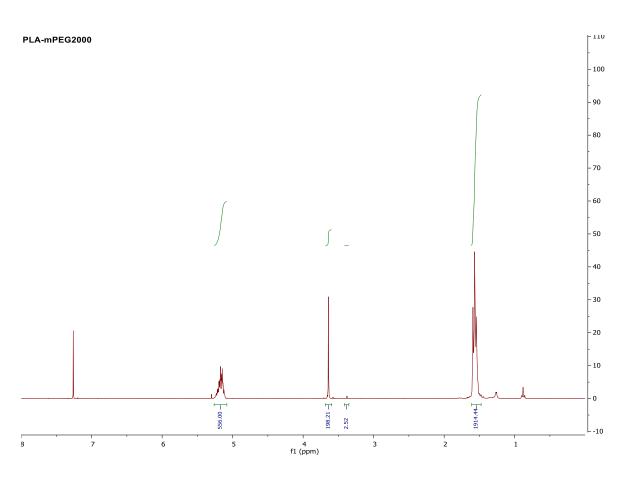
*E-mail address:* <u>florence.delie@unige.ch</u> (F. Delie) and <u>carole.bourquin@unige.ch</u> (C. Bourquin)

<sup>\*</sup> Corresponding authors, the authors contributed equally to this work.

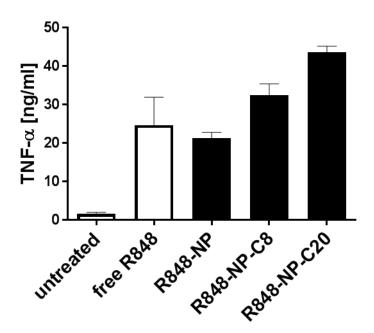








**Fig. S1.** <sup>1</sup>H NMR spectra of PLA-based polymers.



**Fig. S2.** R848-loaded PLA-NP activation of TNF- $\alpha$  release in macrophages. The release of TNF- $\alpha$  from J774 cells was assessed after incubation for 24 h with R848-loaded NP (R848 concentration: 0.1 µg/ml for free R848 and all R848-loaded NP conditions). Each bar represents mean  $\pm$  SD, n=3. Data show one representative experiment out of three.