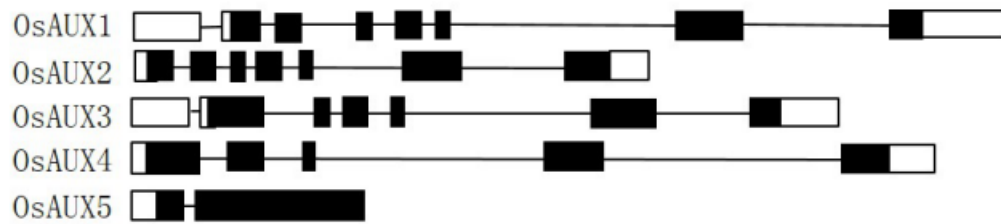


Supplementary data

A



B

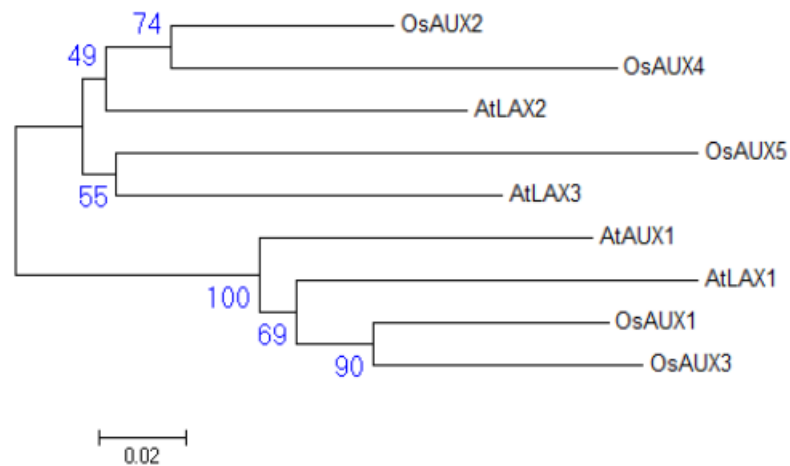


Figure S1. Gene structure and phylogenetic tree of *OsAUX1/LAX* family.

(A) Analysis of gene structure of *OsAUX1/LAX* family. White box represents non-translation area, black box represents exon, and black line represents intron.

(B) Analysis of phylogenetic tree of AUX1/LAX family between rice and *Arabidopsis thaliana*. Use MEGA 5 software to construct phylogenetic tree. Bootstrap test using 1000 repetitions. Os, *Oryza sativa*; At, *Arabidopsis thaliana*.

OsAUX2	MWRPQKFKAITYLMATLYVLTTLTLPASAAVYWFAGDELLTHSNALALLPRTAFRDAAVFLM 321
AtLAX2	MWKPKFKSIYLFATLYVLTTLTLPASAVYWFAGDLLNHSNAFALLPKNLYRDAVFLM 312
OsAUX4	MWRPQKFKAITYLLATVYVLTTLTLPASAAVYWFAGDALLTHSNALALLPRTFWRDAAVFLM 333
OsAUX5	MWRPQKFKAITYLLATVYVLTTLTLPASAAVYWFAGDALLDHSNAFALLPRTFWRDAAVFLM 327
AtLAX3	MWKPKFKKAITYLLATVYVLTTLTLPASAVYWFAGDKLLTHSNALSLLPKTGFRDAAVFLM 316
OsAUX1	MWKPAKFKAITYLLATVYVLTTLTLPASAMYWFAGDELLTHSNAFSLLPKTGWRDAAVFLM 326
OsAUX3	MWKPKFKKAITYLVATLYVLTTLTLPASAMYWFAGDALLTHSNAFSLLPRTGWRDAAVFLM 338
AtAUX1	MWKPKFKKAITYLMATLYVLTTLTIPASAAVYWFAGDALLDHSNAFSLMPKNWRDAAVFLM 318
AtLAX1	MWKPKFKSIYLMATLYVLTTLTLPASALYWFAGDQLLNHSNAFSLLPKTRFRDAAVFLM 324
	:* ** ** ** **:*:***: ***** ** ****:***:.. : ** **:**
OsAUX2	LIHQFITFGFACTPLYFVVEKLGICLHDCRSFLKRAAARLPVVPVPIWFLAIIFFFGCPINS 381
AtLAX2	LIHQFITFGFACTPLYFVVEKLGICMHECRSMCKRAAARLPVVPVPIWFLAIIFFFGCPINS 372
OsAUX4	LIHQFITFGFACTPLYFVVEKLVGLHGCPSLCKRAAARLPVVPVPIWFLAIIFFFGCPINS 393
OsAUX5	LIHQFITFGFACTPLYFVVEKALGVHGCAGVLRRAAARLPVVPVPIWFLAIIFFFGCPINS 387
AtLAX3	LIHQFITFGFASTPLYFVVEKLGICVHETKSMFKRAMARLPVVPVPIWFLAIIFFFGCPINS 376
OsAUX1	LIHQFITFGFACTPLYFVVEKVGIMHDTKSICLRALARLPVVPVPIWFLAIIFFFGCPINS 386
OsAUX3	LIHQFITFGFACTPLYFVVEKALGMHGTSLTRALARLPVVPVPIWFLAIIFFFGCPINS 398
AtAUX1	LIHQFITFGFACTPLYFVVEKVGIMHDTKSICLRALARLPVVPVPIWFLAIIFFFGCPINS 378
AtLAX1	LIHQFITFGFACTPLYFVVEKALGMHHTKSLCLRALVRLP-CVPIWFPVPIFFS-AINS 382
	*****.***** :*: .: ** .** :*** .:*** .**
OsAUX2	AVGSLVSVFTVYIIPALAHMITFRSAHARENAVEPPRFVGRWTGTFIINAFVVAWVLV 441
AtLAX2	TVGSLVSVFTVYIIPALAHIFTFRSSAARENAVEQPPLCRWTGAFTINAFIVVWVIV 432
OsAUX4	AVGSLVSVFTVYIIPSLAYMVTFRSPQSRQNAVERPPRFAGGWTGAYVINSFVVAWVLV 453
OsAUX5	TVGSLVSVFTVYIIPAMAHMATFAPAAARENAVEPPRALGCGWPGTFAANCFVVAWVLV 447
AtLAX3	AVGSLVSVFTVYIIPALAHMLTFAPAPSRNAVERPPRVGCGWGTVCINIFVWVVFV 436
OsAUX1	AVGALLVSVFTVYIIPALAHILTYRTASARMNAEKPFFFLPSWTGMFVLNMFIVVWVLV 446
OsAUX3	AVGALLVSVFTVYIIPSLSHILTYRSASARLNAAEKPFFFLPSWCGMFVVNVFVVAWVLV 458
AtAUX1	AVGALLVSVFTVYIIPSLAHMLTYRSASARQNAEKPFFFPSTWAMYVLNAFVWVVLIV 438
AtLAX1	AVGALLVFTVYIIPALAHMLTYRTASA-AERAEPFFFPISWAGVYVINAFIVVWVLV 441
	:**:*:*****:***: *: .. : :.* ** * . : *:*:*:**:~
OsAUX2	GCGFCGWASMTNFRVQIDTFGLFTKCYQCPFFPLPAGAAPNATW--PPFPATFFNATTA 499
AtLAX2	GCGFCGWASMTNFRVHQIDTFGLFTKCYQCPFFVMVSP-----PPISHPHFN----- 478
OsAUX4	GCGFCGWASITNFRVHQVDTFGLFAKCYQCPHPAAAAALSPFGAIAPAPASMLPPFNSTAA 513
OsAUX5	GCGFCGWASTVNFVRQVDTFGLFTKCYQCPFRH----- 480
AtLAX3	GCGFCGWASMTNFRVQIDTFGLFTKCYQCPHPK----- 470
OsAUX1	GGLGCGWASMTNFRVQIDTFGLFAKCYQCPKPAPALAQSPVFLPHH----- 492
OsAUX3	GGLGCGWASVTNFRVQIDTFGLFAKCYQCPFRHAGAPLAPFRH----- 503
AtAUX1	GCGFCGWASVTNFRVQVDTFGLFAKCYQCKP-AAAAAHAPVSAHHRL----- 485
AtLAX1	GCGFCGWASMTNFRVQIDTFGLFAKCYQCKP--PPAPTAAGAHHR----- 485
	:* **:*:*****:*****
OsAUX2	GLAPAPAPSPAHF-----FGRHHRHSHGL 524
AtLAX2	-----HTHGL 483
OsAUX4	GIFAAPVPSAPAPAPMHFVLGHHHHRHHRHGL 547
OsAUX5	-----
AtLAX3	-----
OsAUX1	-----
OsAUX3	-----
AtAUX1	-----
AtLAX1	-----

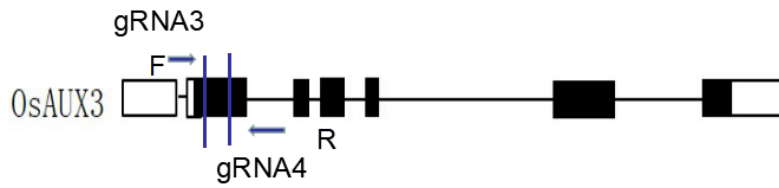
Figure S2. Protein structure of OsAUX3.

(A) Similarity analysis of OsAUX1/LAX family protein. Clustalw2 software was used to analyze the similarity of OsAUX1/LAX proteins.

(B) Prediction of transmembrane regions of OsAUX3 protein. The red rectangle represents transmembrane, the blue line represents inside, and the pink line represents outside.

(C) Protein alignment analysis of AUX1/LAX family in the rice and Arabidopsis. The red box indicates the specific amino sequence of OsAUX3 different to the other member.

A

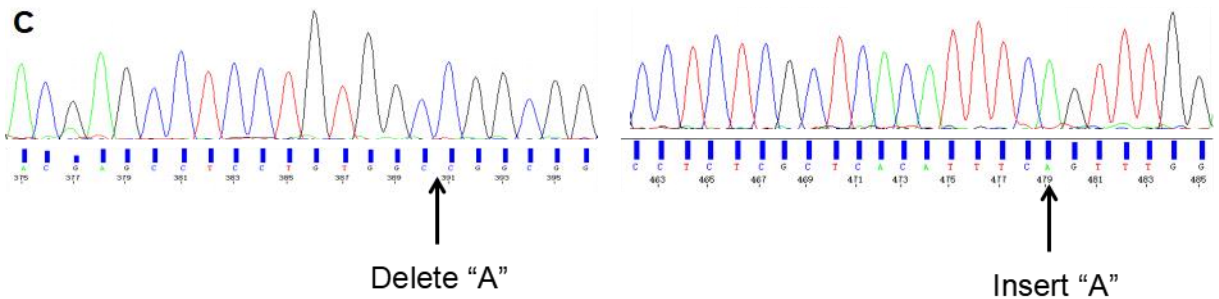


B

5'.....CATG**ACGAGCCTCCTGTGGCACGG**CGG.....CATG**CCTCTCGCTCACATTTCTGTTTGG**.....3'

gRNA3 gRNA4

Gene ID	Gene architecture
PTG3	tRNA-gRNA3-tRNA-gRNA4

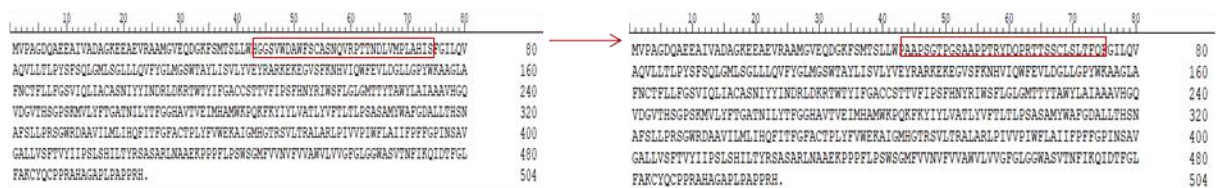


RNA

WT/HY 5'.....(121bp)CTGTGGCACGGCGG..... (220bp) TCGTTTGG (227bp)3'

osaux3-1 5'.....(121bp)CTGTGGC-CGGCGG..... (220bp) TC**A**GTTTGG (227bp)3'

Protein



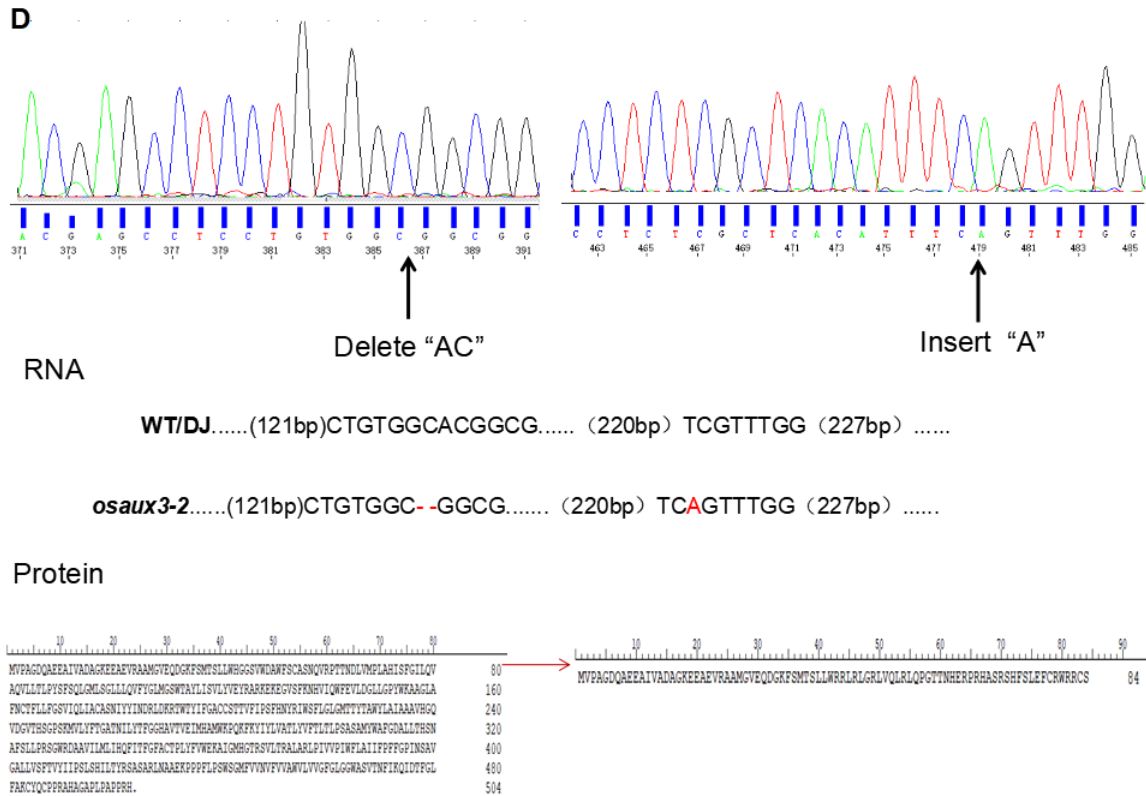


Figure S3. Analysis of the targeted mutation of *OsAUX3* gene in transgenic rice by CRISPR/CAS9.

(A) Schematic depiction of *OsAUX3* locus, black box represents exon. The targeting sites of gRNA3 and gRNA4, and the location of primers (F and R) for genotyping are indicated with blue line and arrow.

(B) Targeting sequences of gRNA3 and gRNA4 are highlighted with red color and gene architecture of *PTG3* was drawn with three-line table.

(C) The positions of gene editing in *osaux3-1*. On DNA sequence, for targeting sequences of gRNA3, one adenine (A) located at 128bp of open reading frame of *OsAUX3* was deleted, and for targeting sequences of gRNA4, one A was inserted within 221bp and 222bp, which was shown with black arrow. On protein sequence, the sequence of amino acids was changed in the special peptide sequence of *OsAUX3* from 43-75 amino acids.

(D) The positions of gene editing in *osaux3-2*. On the DNA sequence, for targeting sequences of gRNA3, A and C located 128-129bp of open reading frame of *OsAUX3* was deleted, and for targeting sequences of gRNA4, one A was inserted within 221bp and 222bp, which was shown with black arrow. On protein sequence, the open reading frame of *OsAUX3* was terminated in advance.

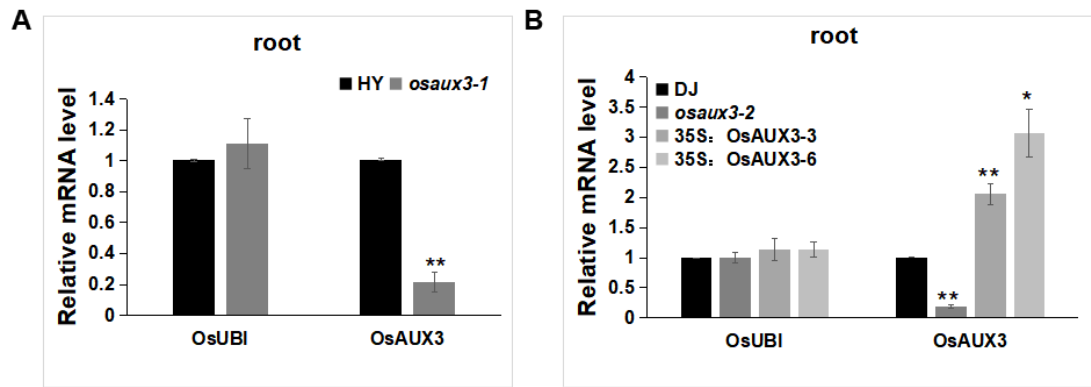


Figure S4: qRT-PCR analysis of *OsAUX3* expression

(A) qRT-PCR analysis of *OsAUX3* expression. qRT-PCR experiments were analyzed using three independent biological replicates. *OsACTIN* and *OsUBI* were used as internal control. ** indicate significant differences compared with WT/HY ($P < 0.01$) in Student's t-tests.

(B) Relative mRNA level of *OsAUX3* in WT/DJ, *osaux3-2* and *OsAUX3-overexpression* lines. qRT-PCR experiments were analyzed using three independent biological replicates. *OsACTIN* and *OsUBI* were used as internal control. Asterisks indicate significant differences compared with WT/DJ, respectively (** $P < 0.01$; * $P < 0.05$; t-test).

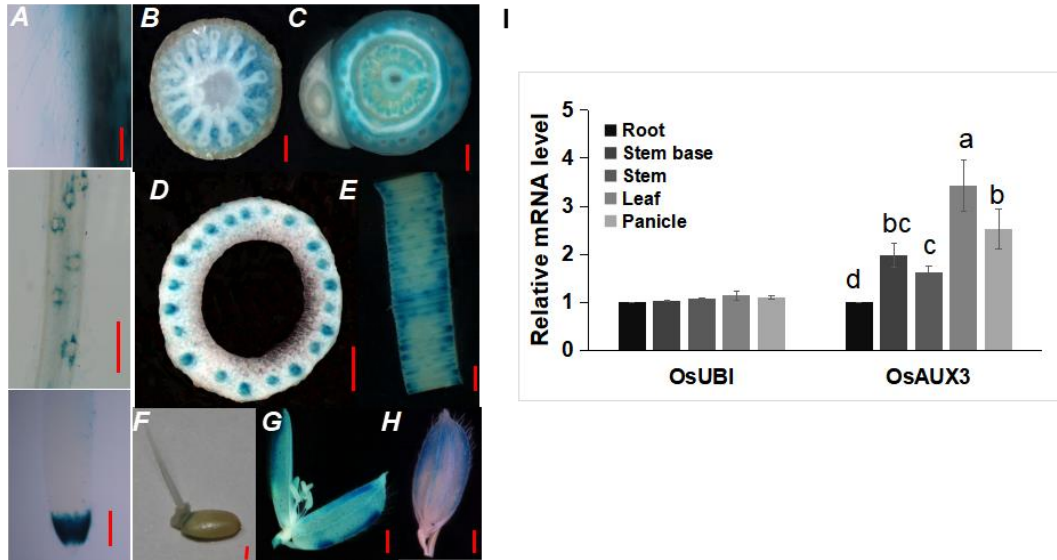


Figure S5. Expression pattern of the *OsAUX3* gene.

(A-H) The expression pattern of *OsAUX3*. β -glucuronidase (GUS) staining was examined in *ProOsAUX3-GUS* transgenic rice seedlings. Primary root (A), stem node (B), stem base (C), stem (D), leaf (E), seed (F), flower (G), glume (H), bar = 500 μ m.

(I) Quantitative reverse transcription PCR of *OsAUX3* in various tissues. Total RNA was extracted from the root, stem base, stem, mature leaf and panicle of WT/DJ. Experiments were analyzed using three independent biological replicates. *OsACTIN* and *OsUBI* were used as internal control. Columns with different letters indicate significant differences (Duncan's test, $p < 0.05$).

Table S1. Primers for vector construction used in this study.

Gene	Primers sequence (from 5' to 3')
OsAUX3gRNA3(MPK1)-FP	TAGGTCTCCCCTGTGGCACGGgttttagagctagaa
OsAUX3gRNA3(MPK1)-RP	ATGGTCTCACAGGAGGCTCGTtgcaccagccgggaa
OsAUX3gRNA4(MPK1)-FP	TAGGTCTCCTCACATTCGTTgttttagagctagaa
OsAUX3gRNA4(MPK1)-RP	CGGGTCTCAGTGAGCGAGAGGtgcaccagccggg
L5AD5-F	CG GGTCTC A GGCA GGATG GGCAGTCTG GGCAACAAAGCACCACTGG
L3AD5-R	TA GGTCTC C AAAC GGATG AGCGACAGC AAACAAAAAAAAA GCACCGACTCG
promoter u3	TGGGTACGTTGGAAACCACG
pUBI10-RP	GTTTGTGGTCGCCGTTAGG
OsAUX3(Crispr)-FP	GTCTCCTCACTCTCGACTAC
OsAUX3(Crispr)-RP	TGACGCGAAGATGTGCAAGG
35S:OsAUX3-GFP-FP	GAGCTCATGGTGCCGGCCGGCG
35S:OsAUX3-GFP-RP	TCTAGAGTGGCGCGGCGGAG
OsAUX3pro-OsAUX3-GFP-FP	gaattccgtggttgcctggggcg
OsAUX3pro-OsAUX3-GFP-RP	gagctccctcctgtcctcccggt
OsAUX3pro-GUS--FP	AAGCTTACACGTAGGCGCCACCATGG
OsAUX3pro-GUS--RP	GGATCCCCTCCTGTCCTCCCCGGT

Table S2. qRT-PCR Primers used in this study.

Gene	Primers sequence (from 5' to 3')
Actin-RT-FP	TCAGCAACTGGGATGATATGGAG
Actin-RT-RP	GCCGTTGTGGTGAATGAGTAAC
OsUBI-RT-FP	AACCAGCTGAGGCCCAAGA
OsUBI-RT-RP	ACGATTGATTAAACCAGTCCATGA
OsAUX3-RT-FP	TTGGAATTTTGCAGGTGGCG
OsAUX3-RT-RP	ACCACTGGATGACGTGGTTC
OsCYCB2;2-RT-FP	CTACACTGCTCAGTGCACCA
OsCYCB2;2-RT-RP	TTACAGTGCCACGCTCTTGA
OsCYCD4;1-RT-FP	CTGCCTCAGCTACAGGAGTG
OsCYCD4;1-RT-RP	ACCGGGGAGCTATCATGTTC
OsCYCU4;3-RT-FP	GGTGGACTTCCTCTTTGGCA
OsCYCU4;3-RT-RP	GCTGCTCCAGGTAGGTCATC
OsCDKC;1-RT-FP	ACAAATGCGTCAAGCCGATG
OsCDKC;1-RT-RP	ATGGGGCTGTCCTGTTTGT
OsCDKC;3-RT-FP	GCCATTCACTAGAGACGGAAGT
OsCDKC;3-RT-RP	CATGTGCGGAAATCCTCTCAGTA
OsCKL;10-RT-FP	GGCGCTAAGAAGAGCAGGAT
OsCKL;10-RT-RP	TCTCGACGTGATTCTTGCCC
OsALS1-RT-FP	TCGTCAGTCTCTGCCTTGTC
OsALS1-RT-RP	TCCCCATCATTTTCATTTGT
OsMGT1-RT-FP	AGGAAGCTGTCGTTCCAAGG
OsMGT1-RT-RP	GGCCACTCTCTGTCTCATCG
OsNrat1-RT-FP	CAGGTCATCATGCAGGGGTT
OsNrat1-RT-RP	CGATGACTCGGGTGATGAGG
OsART1-RT-FP	ATGGATTTTCGGATTCGGGCA
OsART1-RT-RP	CCTGATGATCACCCGCGAAT